

# STATES OF MATTER



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# WHAT IS MATTER?

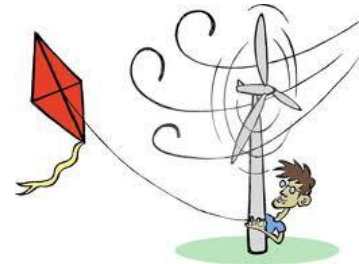
- Anything that has **mass** and **volume**.



Pencil



Water



Air

# WHAT ARE THE STATES OF MATTER?

- Matter exist in three states in nature

1.Solid state

2.Liquid state

3.Gaseous state



Solid



Liquid



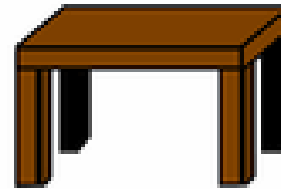
Gas

# WHAT IS A SOLID?

- Matter that has **constant volume** and **constant shape**



Pencil



Table



# WHAT IS A LIQUID?

- Matter that has a **constant volume** but **not a constant shape**



Water



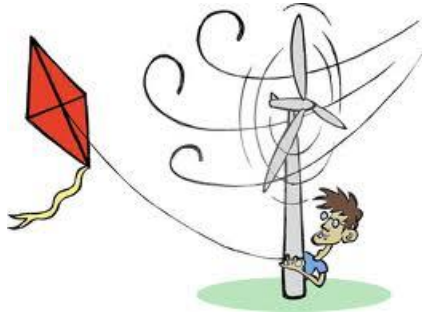
Drinks

- liquid flows to take the shape of the container
- It has a certain volume



# WHAT IS A GAS?

- Matter that has **neither constant volume nor constant shape**



Air



Gas Balloons

- A gas disperse to fill every space of the container
- A gas flows and take the shape of the container



# SUMMARY

- What is Matter
  - Definition
  - Examples
- States of Matter
  - Solids, Liquids, Gases

State of matter	Example	Constant volume	Constant shape
1. Solid	Pencil	Yes	Yes
2. Liquid	Water	Yes	No
3. Gas	Air	No	No

# TEST YOUR SKILLS

1. What are the states of matter that water can have?



# ANSWER

- Water can exist in all three states,
- Solid state-Ice (Below 0 °C)
- Liquid state-Water (Room temperature)
- Gaseous state-Steam (Above 100 °C )



Ice



Water



Steam