TJB Collection on the Catawba Nation,  
1756– 2006  
(Updated 05/22/2018)

Creator: Thomas John Blumer (1937-2018)

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Description of Series

I – TJB Correspondence, 1970-2006 (13.75 linear feet)
Correspondence to and from Blumer. Undated letters located at series end.
   General – Arranged chronologically
   Native American – Arranged alphabetically by correspondent, then chronologically.

II – TJB Personal Journals, 1995-2006 (11.25 linear feet)
Access prohibited until 2024. Journals include clippings, correspondence, e-mails and notes on telephone conversations related to Catawba Indian research and relations. Arranged chronologically.

III – TJB Oral History Interviews and Audio Recordings, 1971-2004 (3.75 linear feet)
Extensive collection of interviews conducted with Catawba and Pamunkey Indians. Transcriptions exist for some interviews; occasionally indexes are included. Arranged alphabetically by interviewee, then chronologically.
IV – TJB Writings and Publications, 1977-2006 (3.75 linear feet)
Drafts, typescripts, journal articles, lectures, newspaper columns, radio addresses, unpublished and undated writings. Arranged alphabetically by title.

V – Catawba Indian Legal and Administrative Materials, 1756-2006 (5 linear feet)
Materials relating to Catawba Indian legal and administrative issues. Includes litigation treaties, and legislative bills and various court papers. Newspaper clippings, research notes, copies from the National Archives and other depositories are included, along with correspondence from the BIA (Bureau of Indian Affairs) and NARF (Native American Rights Fund). Records are grouped by major headings (Legal and Administrative) and arranged chronologically under respective subheadings.

VI – Slides & Photographs, circa 1890-2000 (14 linear feet)
Images taken or collected by TJB. Includes reproductions of photographs from archival and special collections repositories. Arranged numerically or by folder number.

VII – Reference Collection (45 linear feet)
A. Monographs
Works collected by TJB for research purposes. Arranged and cataloged by LC (Library of Congress call number) and given catalog designation NASC within the Medford Library Catalog. 600+ works.

B. Topical files
Research files on various subjects, relative to Native Americans. Materials are primarily Catawba, but many other Native American groups are also represented, especially the Pamunkey and Cherokee nations. Includes correspondence, copies of published articles/books, clippings, hand-written research notes, etc. Arranged alphabetically by topic, name of individual, organization, etc.

C. Native American Biographical files
Clippings, ephemera, research notes, death certificates, school records, and various other items. Arranged alphabetically by tribe and name.
SERIES I. TJB Correspondence, 1970-2006

General, 1970-2006

Catawba Correspondence, 1970-2006

Adams, Mamie, 1998
Allen, Cindy, 1997
Anderson, Mamie, 1983-1989
Ayers, John, 1990
Ayers, Robert Heber, 1982
Ayers, Fox and Sara Lee, 1980-1994
Ayers, William Frell, 1983
Ballard, Alfred Hawkins, 1985
Bauer, Joanne, 1991
Beck, Donnie, 1989
Beck, Helen and Samuel, 1977-2005
Beck, Roderick, 1988-1989
Beck, Jr. Samuel and Sue, 2003-2004
Blackwelder, Lillian, 1987-1989
Blue, Andrew, 1988-1989
Blue, Betty, 1989
Blue, Carson, 1982-1989
Blue, Doris, 1970-1986 and undated
Blue, Gilbert, 1978-2005
Blue, Leroy and Mae, 1983-1989
Blue, Mildred, 1982-1996 and undated
Branham, Anna and Monty, 1994-1997
Bridges, Ellen Canty, 1996 and undated
Brindle, Floyd and Jennie, 1977-1985
Brindle, Myra, 2003
Brown, Edith, 1978
Brown, Edna, 1979-1984
Brown, George, 1983
Brown, Kathy, 1994-1995
Brown, Keith, 1995-1998
Bryson, Blanche, 1987-1993
Bryson, Dennis and Louise, 1977-1990
Campbell, Edwin, 1992-1996 and undated
Campbell, Nola, 1978-1996 and undated
Canty, Anthony Scott, 1993-2002
Canty, Catherine, 1978-1994
Crisco, Deborah, undated
Dodds, Faye, 1992-2008
Ferrell, Alberta Canty, 1986-1994
Fowler, Diane, 1994
Garce, David, 2004
Garcia, Ben, 1985
Garris, Beckee, 1992-2005
George, Charles, 1993
George, Elsie and Landrum, 1980-1992 and undated
George, Evans (Buck), 1988
George, Evelyn, 1985-1996
George, John, 1996
George, Mandy, 1992-1994
George, Marvin, 1983
George, Philip, 1991
George, Susan, 1992-1993
Greenwood, James, 2002
Gregory, Karen, 1994
Greiner, Faye George, 1992-1993
Haire, Wenonah George, 1989-1997 and undated
Harris, Alfred and Peggy, 1983-1987
Harris, Bertha and Furman, 1977-1994 and undated
Harris, Betty, 1987
Harris, Deloria, 1997-1998
Harris, Dewey and Phyllis, 1998
Harris, Floyd and Mae, 1984-1998
Harris, Garfield, 1981-1993
Harris, Georgia, 1977-1997 (boxed separately, over 1100 letters)
Harris, Jayne and William, 1980-2003 and undated, PS.
Harris, Lyda Haney, 1983
Harris, Martin, 1993
Harris, Pearly Ayers, 1987
Harris, Walter, 1992
Head, Betty and LK, 1976-1977
Head, Wayne, 1978-1998
Jones, Gail Blue, 1990-1992
Leach, Brandon, 2002-2007
Leach, Miranda, 1996
Lear, Faye, 1993 and undated
Little, Cynthia, 1993-1997
Little, Karen, 1991
Martin, Judy Canty, 1994-2002
Mathena, Karen, 1991
McKellar, Billie Ann and Steve, 1978-1998, and undated
Nichols, Denise, 1980-1993
Oxendine, Della Harris, 1997-2004
Plyer, Elizabeth, 1987-2000
Plyler, Philip, undated
Robbins, Earl and Viola, 1986-1997 and undated
Robbins, Flint, 1993
Robbins, Margaret, 1987
Rogers, Donald, 1996-1997 and undated
Rogers, Joyce, 1994
Sanders, Albert, 1996
Sanders, Brian and Cheryl, 1994-1996
Sanders, Caroleen, 1983-1998 and undated
Sanders, Donald, 1995-1996
Sanders, Fred, 1982-2005 and undated
Sanders, Marcus, 1990-2000 and undated
Sanders, Willie, 1983-1986
Sexton, Donnie and Joyce, 1994-1995
Shlake, Freida, 1992
Shlake, Melissa, 1993
 Thatcher, Archie, 1983
Trimnal, Roger, 1989-2001
Trimnal, Virginia, 1988
Vincent, Ruby, 1990-1997
Wade, Francis, 1977-1994 and undated
Wade, Sally, undated
 Walsh, Cynthia and Dwight, 1995-2005 and undated
Warren, Wanda George, 1992-2001 and undated
Watts, Clifford and Mary, 1985
Williams, Phyllis Beck, 1987-1998
Wilson, Clara Sanders, 1996

Cherokee Correspondence, 1970-1990
Blanton, Nickie, 1979
Bradley, Edith, 1979
Gloyne, Lula Owl, 1979
LaShomb, Myrtle and Hugh, 1979 and undated
Owl, Frell, 1978-1980 and undated
Owl, Henry, 1979
Wachacha, Mary Gloyne, 1990-1996
Wahnetah, Nancy, 1985
Wahnetah, Samuel, 1984

Pamunkey Correspondence, 1970-1990
Bradby, Daisy Stewart, 1983-1990
Bradby, Dora, 1970-1988
Brown, Kevin, 1980-1988
Cook, Tecumseh Dearfoot, 1983-1984
Corr, Margaret, 1983-1985
Dennis, William, 1983
Langston, Bernice, 1990
Miles, William and Ann, 1984-1988
Page, James, 1983-1986

SERIES II. TJB Personal Journals, 1995-2006

Sealed until 2024
SERIES III. TJB Oral History Interviews, 1971-2004

Ayers, Heber, 1982
Ayers, Pearly Harris Strickland, 1987
Beck, Helen Canty, 1990
Beck, Lula Blue, 1985 (Major Plays Flat Woods)
Beck, Major Samuel, 1983
Beck, Samuel and Helen, 1985, 1987
Blackwelder, Lillian Harris Blue, 1987
Blue, Doris Wheelock, 1977, 1980 and undated
Blue, Leroy, 1982, 1984
Blue, May, 1982
Blue, Mildred, 1983
Brindle, Jennie Canty, 1982-1983
Brown, Edna Wheelock, 1981
Brown, George, 1983
Bryson, Blanche Harris, 1984
Bryson, Dennis, 1987
Bryson, Louise, 1985
Canty, Catherine Sanders, 1983
Canty, Henry, 1984
Ferrell, Alberta Canty, 1986
Garcia, Guy, 1984
George, Elsie Blue, 1982, 1983
George, Isabelle Harris Harris, 1983
George, Landrum, 1983
George, Marvin, 1983
Harris, Alfred, 1988 (on Mary “Dovie” Harris)
Harris, Bertha, 1983
Harris, Furman, 1981
Harris, Georgia, 1980, 1984
Harris, Melvin, 1988
Harris, Richard, 1982, 1983
Harris, Walter, 1983 (family of)
Harris, Wilburn, 1987
Lear, Faye Robbins Boddiford, 1992, 1999
Robbins, Earl, 1993
Sanders, Albert, 1982
Sanders, Vertie, 1983
Sanders, William, 1983, 1986
Thatcher, Archie, 1983
Trimnal, Virginia, 1988
Wade, Gary, 1988
Wade, Sallie Harris, 1984
White, Eber Walter, 1985


“Anglo-Powhatan War, First (1610-1614).” ts. TJB Papers. U of South Carolina Lancaster.


“Bibliography: Solving Beginner Problems the Genealogist Faces In Tracing Roots to Eastern Native American Communities.” ts. 29 Nov. 1990. TJB Papers. U of South Carolina Lancaster.

Bibliography of the Catawba - Reviews


"Catawba Indian Clay Resources in Lancaster County, South Carolina." ts. TJB Papers. U of South Carolina Lancaster.


The Catawba Indian Nation of the Carolinas. ts., ms. draft. TJB Papers. U of South Carolina Lancaster.


“Catawba Indian Nation’s Ancient General Council.” ts. TJB Papers. U of South Carolina Lancaster.


Catawba Indian Pottery: Survival of a Folk Tradition. Reviews.


"Catawba Trade Ware From 1900 to 1961." CIN. Rock Hill, 30 Nov. 1996.


“Cheryl Harris Sanders.” CIN. Rock Hill, 30 Nov. 1996.


“Georgia Harris: Seventy Years a Potter.” Schiele Museum of Natural History, Gastonia, 12 Oct. 1990


“In Memoriam 'A Friend of the Schiele: Doris Blue, First a Catawba’.” *Keeping Track* 8.2 (Summer 1985) : 4, 7.


“Librarians as Key Figures in Legal Indian Affairs.” ts. TJB Papers. U of South Carolina Lancaster.


"Major Sources for Catawba Nation History and Culture." ts. TJB Papers. U of South Carolina Lancaster, [1992].


"Martha Jane Harris Pottery at the Schiele Museum." Keeping Track 12.1 (Fall-Winter 1986-87) : 5.


“Oral History: Preserving Folk Culture in Native American Communities.” ts. TJB Papers. U of South Carolina Lancaster.


“Pamunkey Indian Fishing and Trapping.” ts. TJB Papers. U of South Carolina Lancaster.


“Record of Catawba Indians’ Confederate Service.” *South Carolina Historical Magazine* 96.3 (July 1995) : 221-229.


“Return of the Sacred Fire and Stickball.” CIN. Rock Hill, 30 Nov. 1996.


“Sam Blue: You might know the name but do you know the man?” The Herald [Rock Hill, SC] 24 Feb. 2000: C1+.


“Some Notes on Catawba Indian and Scotch-Indian Relations.” ts. TJB Papers. U of South Carolina Lancaster.


“Wilford Harris; Executive Committee Member.” CIN. Rock Hill, 29 Nov. 1997.


**SERIES V. Catawba Indians Legal and Administrative Materials, 1756-2006**

**ADMINISTRATIVE:**

Catawba Indian Nation:

*Bingo*

Financial Records and various research materials collected by TJB.

*Constitutions, Amendments, and Constitutional Drafts:* (only 1944 and 1975 ratified)

TJB Constitutional Research Notes

“Constitution and By-Laws of the Catawba Indian Tribe of South Carolina: Approved June 30, 1944:”

“Constitution and By-Laws of the Catawba Nation of South Carolina” 1975 Aug. 30
“Constitution and By-Laws of the Catawba Indian Nation (As Amended through September 12, 1998”
“Catawba Indian Nation Constitution Draft Proposal” 2000
“Proposed New Constitution of the Catawba Indian Nation: March 16 2001”
“Proposed Constitution of the Catawba Indian Nation: Revised October 10, 2002”
“Proposed Constitution of the Catawba Indian Nation: Revised October 20, 2005”

General Council Meeting Minutes, 2011


Tribal Election Results, 1948-1959

Tribal Rolls:
1900, from Rock Hill Herald, Rock Hill, SC
1930, from Catawba agent Thomas O. Flowers
1943, from Native American Rights Fund Archives, Boulder, CO
1955, completed in 1955, stored at Winthrop University Archives, Rock Hill, SC
1960, Final termination roll, provided by the BIA
1994, coordinated by Mildred Blue with the BIA
1997-1998, roll provided by Joseph Harris, former BIA employee
2000, final base roll by Kevin Glover of the BIA, published in the Rock Hill Herald

State of South Carolina:

Catawba Indian Agents, 1850-1943:
Miscellaneous, includes list of agents
Massey, B. S., 1848-1850, 1853-1854
Ivy, Rev. Adam, 1855-1860
Rice, David J., 1859-1860
Patton, John R., 1861-1866
Whitesides, Thomas, 1867-1868
Crook, R. L., 1875-1877
Whyte, William, 1877-1882
Smith, A. E., 1883-1897
Boyd, T.W., 1899-1902
Simpson, J.M., 1903-1905
Lesslie, J. D., 1906-1911
Williams, O. K., 1915-1923
Flowers, Thomas O., 1925-1936
Wingate, R. E., 1937-1938
Britt, Quince Edward, 1939
Lesslie, D. Grier, 1939 – 1941
Neely, Roy, 1942 – 1943

Catawba Indian Commissioners, 1790-1839, Incomplete list from the Leasing Era

Congressional Journals:
“Journal of the House of Representatives” 1782, 1785-1786, 1832, 1842-1844, 1847-1853, 1856, 1859, 1913, 1921, 1939-1941
Reports:
“Journal of the Senate” 1842, 1849-1850, 1908 Blumer notes, 1911, 1924, 1939

“Reports and Resolutions of the General Assembly of South Carolina” 1841, 1847-1848, 1850, 1866, 1872-1873, 1901 also includes TJB research notes for additional years


United States

Bureau of Indian Affairs:
Correspondence, 1857-1963
Document listing – Master list of all Catawba files, 1887-1963
Medical and Surgical Services Rendered to the Catawba, 1944-1958
Memorandum of Understanding, 1943 Dec. 14
Termination – Blumer research notes, chronology and legislative history
Division of Assets, 1959-1963 Individual Catawba reports
Welfare Files – Blumer research notes

House of Representatives: Congressional Record, 1880, 1959, 1982, 1993

Senate:
“Present Relations of the Federal Government to the American Indian: Committee Documents and Information Relating to Employment and Expenditures in the Bureau of Indian Affairs” 1958 Dec. 31

LEGAL:

Chronology:
TJB research notes – Chronology of all South Carolina legislation and discourse related to the Catawba Indians, 1710-1997
Department of the Interior – “Historical and Legislative Review of Federal Indian Policy” 2003

Court Cases:
State of South Carolina:

Court of Appeals:

Court of Common Pleas:
May 10, 1978 – Rule to Show Cause, Order and Restraining Order
Oct. 2002 – Opposition to Motion for Rule to Show Cause
Dec. 13, 2005 – Order Granting Plaintiff’s Summary Judgment Motion and Denying Defendants’ Summary Judgment Motion

Supreme Court:
1941 – Harris Et al. v. Leslie, Indian Agent
1999 – State V. Robert Keesee
Courts undetermined:
1791 – Pardon of Catawbas Patrick Redhead, Jenny Patterson and John Kennedy for trading with Negroes. 
    Pardon issued by SC Governor William Moultrie
1887 – Clippings
1896 – Clippings
1905 – Clippings
1908 – Clippings – Attorney General’s Opinions and Supplemental Brief from Catawba lawyer, Chester Howe
1910 – clippings
1921-1925 Settlement Attempt – includes detailed report and chronology written by Dr. Blumer for the Native 
    American Rights Fund, along with South Carolina Legislative Journals and extensive clippings
1928 – Clippings

United States:
Claims Court:
Jun 19, 1990 – Action for money damages against the United States
Jul. 10, 1991 – Motion for Leave to File Supplemental Authority

Court of Appeals:
Nov. 16, 1982 – Brief of Plaintiff – Appellant Catawba Indian Tribe
Oct. 14, 1983 – Appeal from District Court’s Grant of Summary Judgment
Jun. 4, 1984 – Reversal of District Court Judgment
Jan. 25, 1989 – Catawba vs. [numerous landowners]
Apr. 19, 1991 – Appellees’ Motion to Strike Appellant’s Final Version of its Opening Brief, or, in the 
    Alternative, for Leave to File Appendix
Apr. 27, 1991 – Opposition to Appellees’ Motion to Strike Appellant’s Final Version of its Opening Brief and 
    to Appellees’ Request for Leave to File Appendix
Apr. 30, 1991 – Order
May 4, 1991 – Appellees’ Motion for Leave to File an Appendix to their Brief and to File Appellant’s 
    Proposed Appendix
May 8, 1991 – Motion for Partial Summary Affirmance
May 10, 1991 – Opposition to Appellees’ Motion for Leave to File and Appendix to their brief and to File 
    Appellant’s Proposed Appendix
Jan. 1992 – The Catawba Indian Tribe of South Carolina vs. the US, On Appeal from the US 
    Claims Court

District Court for South Carolina:
Sep. 17, 1981 – Defendant’s (State of South Carolina) Reply Memorandum in Support of Motion to Dismiss

Supreme Court:
Nov. 14, 1984 – Petition for Writ of Certiorari to the US Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit
Dec. 21, 1984 – On Petition for Writ of Certiorari to the US Court of Appeals or the Fourth Circuit: 
    Respondent Tribe’s Brief in Opposition
Jan. 4, 1985 – On Petition for Writ of certiorari to the US Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit: Reply to 
    Brief in Opposition
May 8, 1985 – On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the US Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit: Brief for 
    the US as Amicus Curiae
May 22, 1985 – On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the US Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit: 
    Respondent Tribe’s Supplemental Brief
May 24, 1985 – On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the US Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit: Reply to Respondent’s Supplemental Brief
Sep. 3, 1985 – On Writ of Certiorari to the US Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit: Joint Appendix
Dec. 12, 1985 – Oral Arguments to Submit Case
Jun. 2, 1986 – Syllabus: Certiorari to the US Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit
Feb. 26, 1993 – On Petition for Writ of Certiorari to the US Court of Appeals, Reply to Brief in Opposition
Jan. 1993 – On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the US Court of Appeals Brief for the US in Opposition

Hearings/Resolutions:

Catawba Indian Nation:
“Petition of the Chief and head men of Catawba Nation” 1792 Nov. 24
“Resolves of Catawba Indians” 1817 Nov. 23
“George E. Mason’s Memorial of October 6, 1848” (Petition for westward migration)

South Carolina:
General Assembly:
Mar. 1, 1939 – “A Joint Resolution Declaring the Office of Agent of the Catawba Indians in York County Vacated”
Feb. 15, 2006 – “S 1150 General Bill, By Matthews, Hutto and Land (Bingo)

Legislative Commission:
Jan. 14, 1980 – “Hearing to Study Matters Relating to the Claims of Catawba Indian Tribes to Certain Lands in South Carolina”
Aug. 13, 1980 – “Hearing to Study Claims of the Catawba Indian Tribe to Certain Lands in South Carolina”

United States:
House of Representatives:
1934 – Hearing, Committee on Indian Affairs on HR 7902 – “A bill to grant Indians living under Federal tutelage the freedom to organize for purposes of local self-government and economic enterprise; to provide for the necessary training of Indians in administrative and economic affairs; to conserve and develop Indian lands; and to promote the more effective administration of justice in matters affecting Indian tribes and communities by establishing a federal court of Indian affairs”
Mar. 25, 1937 – HR 5938 – “A bill to provide for the relief of the Catawba Indians in South Carolina”
Jul. 18, 1956 – HR 12027 – “A bill to authorize the city of Rock Hill, South Carolina, to acquire certain tribal lands on the Catawba Indian Reservation, South Carolina”
Mar. 2, 1957 – HR 676 – “An act to authorize the city of Rock Hill, South Carolina, to acquire certain tribal lands on the Catawba Indian Reservation, South Carolina”
Jul. 10, 1959 – Hearing, Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, Indian Affairs Subcommittee, HR 6128 – “Division of Tribal Assets of Catawba Indian Tribe”
Jul. 27, 1959 – Hearing, Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, Indian Affairs Subcommittee, HR 6128 – “Division of Tribal Assets of Catawba Indian Tribe”
Aug. 7, 1959 – Hearing, Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, Indian Affairs Subcommittee, HR 6128 – “Division of Tribal Assets of Catawba Indian Tribe”
Aug. 12, 1959 – Hearing, Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, HR 6128 – “Division of Tribal Assets of
Catawba Indian Tribe

Mar. 27, 1979 – HR 3274 – “A bill to settle the nonintercourse claims of the Catawba Indian Tribe of South Carolina”

Jun. 12, 1979 – Hearing, Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, HR 3274 – “to settle the nonintercourse claims of the Catawba Indian Tribe of South Carolina”

Dec. 19, 1979 – HR 6188 – “A bill relating to Indian claims under the Trade and Intercourse Act of 1790 to land in the counties of Seneca and Cayuga in the State of New York”

Feb. 9, 1982 – HR 5494 – “To establish a fair and consistent national policy for the resolution of claims based on a purported lack of congressional approval of ancient Indian land transfers and to clear the titles of lands subject to such claims”

Jun. 22 - 23, 1982 – Unpublished Congressional Hearing, Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, HR 5494, includes individual testimonies and writs of Certiorari


1993 – HR 2399 – “A bill to provide for the settlement of land claims of the Catawba Tribe of Indians in the State of South Carolina and the restoration of the Federal trust relationship with the tribe and for other purposes”

Senate:


Jun. 12, 1946 – Hearing, Committee on Indian Affairs, S. 1093, S. 1194 – “Bills to provide for removal of restrictions on property of Indians who serve in the armed forces”


Leases/Leasing Era, 1763 – 1840:

Brown, Douglas Summers
(1958) – “Catawba Land Records, 1795-1829”
(1957) – “How the Catawbas Leased Their Land”

Pettus, Louise
(1983) – “Samuel Knox and the First Catawba Indian Lease”
– “Why and How I Wrote the Book Leasing Away a Nation”

Correspondence
Springs, John to J.H. Hammond (Gov. of SC), 1843
Thomas, William H. (Cherokee Eastern Band Chief) 1844, 1846

South Carolina Leasing Laws and Copies of Leases (includes TJB research notes)

Reports:

Native American Rights Fund (NARF):
“Attachments to Litigation Request: Catawba Indian Reservation Claim” Vol. 2 (Sep. 9 1976)
Eastern Indians Fact Finding Mission, 1971 (Idle and Arzada Sanders interviews)
“Research Materials on the Catawba Indian Reservation Claim” undated
State of South Carolina:
“Catawba Indians of South Carolina: History and Condition of the Catawba Indians of South Carolina” By H. Lewis Scaife, 1896, Presented by Blease (1930)
“Report of Special Committee on the Catawba Indian Problem in South Carolina to the General Assembly” By Robert W. Hemphill 1959 Jan. 21
“Report of the Committee of Ways and Means, Concerning the Catawba Indians, to Which is Appended The Correspondence, Commissioners’ Report and the Treaty” (1849)

United States:

The Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government
“Social Security and Education, Indian Affairs” 1949 Mar

Congressional Research Service:
“The Catawba Indian Tribe’s Land Claim: A Legal Analysis ” by Maureen Murphy 1989 Mar. 27

Department of the Interior:
“Annual Report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.” (1849)
“Field Trip Report: Catawba Reservation, South Carolina, March 21-31, 1956.” By George E. Hendrix
“Narrative Report on Social Survey of the Catawba Indians: Rock Hill, South Carolina.” By Gertrude Flanagan (1941)
“Report of official visit to Rock Hill, South Carolina and adjacent Catawba Indian lands from December 15 – 23, 1958, to contact and discuss Catawba Indian problems and possible programs to solve them, with members of the Catawba tribe, in response to their requests of October 21 and 22, 1958, to Congressman Hemphill, South Carolina Legislative Committee and Associate Commissioner, H. Rex Lee. By Raymond H. Bitney- 2nd report
“Report of official visit to Rock Hill, South Carolina, and Catawba Indian lands in the vicinity, to confer with Catawba Indians, visit them in their homes and attend their regular General Council meeting held in January” By Raymond H. Bitney [24 Jan.] 1959 – 3rd report

Department of Justice:
“Litigation Report Regarding the Catawba Land claim” [Nov. 17, 1981]

House of Representatives:
“Report of Representative William R. Bradford for Committee Appointed Pursuant to Concurrent Resolution H. 281 of Status of Catawba Indians and with Reference to Effort to Have Said Indians Maintained by the Federal Government” (1940)
“Report with Respect to the House Resolution Authorizing the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs to Conduct an Investigation of the Bureau of Indian Affairs” (1952)
“Report with Respect to the House Resolution Authorizing the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs to Conduct an Investigation of the Bureau of Indian Affairs” (1954)

Senate:
“The Indian Claims Commission” (Dec. 12, 1947)

Statutes:
Catawba Indian Nation:
“Catawba Indian Nation Land Use Ordinance” (1997)

State of North Carolina (includes Colonial era):
Early American Indian Documents: Treaties and Laws, 1607 – 1789: Volume XVI
Laws of the State of North-Carolina, Including the Titles of Such Statutes and Parts of Statutes of Great Britain: As are in Force in Said State, Vol. 1 (1821), Vol. VII, 1765 to 1768 (1890), Vol. VIII, 1769 to 1771 (1890)

State of South Carolina (includes Colonial era):
Early American Indian Documents: Treaties and Laws, 1607 – 1789: Volume XVI
Revised Statutes of South Carolina Containing the Civil Statute Laws of the State, As Revised in 1893. Vol. 1 (1893)
Statutes at Large of South Carolina:
Volume the First, Containing Acts, Records, and Documents of a Constitutional Character. (1836)
Volume the Second, Containing the Acts from 1682 to 1716, Inclusive. (1837)
Volume the Third, Containing the Acts from 1716, Exclusive, to 1752, Inclusive. (1838)
Volume the Fourth, Containing the Acts from 1752, Exclusive to 1786, Inclusive. (1838)
Volume the Fifth, Containing the Acts from 1786, Exclusive, to 1814, Inclusive. (1839)
Volume the Sixth, Containing the Acts from 1814, Exclusive, to 1838, Inclusive With an Appendix. (1839)
Volume the Ninth, Containing the Acts Relating to Roads, Bridges and Ferries, with an Appendix, Containing the Militia Acts Prior to 1794. (1841)
Volume the Tenth, Containing the General Index. (1841)
Volume XI, Containing the Acts from 1838, Exclusive. (1873)
Volume XII, Containing the Acts from December, 1850, to January, 1861. (1874)

State of Virginia (includes Colonial era):
The Statutes at Large; being A Collection of all the Laws of Virginia, From the First Session of the Legislature in the year 1619. Vol. 1. (1809)

United States:
“Expanding the Powers of the Indian Arts and Crafts Board” (29 Nov. 1990)
“Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act” (22, 26, 27 Oct. 1990)

The Public Statutes at Large of the United States of America:
Volume I, 1789, to March 3, 1845 (1845)
Volume III, 1789, to March 3, 1845 (1846)
Volume IV, 1789, to March 3, 1845 (1846)
Volume V, 1789, to March 3, 1845 (1856)
Volume VII, 1789, to March 3, 1845 (1846)
Volume IX, December 1, 1845 to March 3, 1851 (1851)
Volume X, December 1, 1851, to March 3, 1855 (1855)
Volume XXIV, December, 1885, to March, 1887 (1887)
Volume XXXIV, December, 1905, to March, 1907 (1907)
Volume XLI, May, 1919, to March, 1921 (1921)
Volume XLIII, December, 1923, to March, 1925 (1925)
Volume XLVIII, March 1933 to June 1934 (1934)
Volume 67, 1953 and Proclamations (1953)
Volume 73, 1959 and Proclamations (1960)
Volume 107, 1993 and Proclamations (1994)

Treaties:
1756 – State of Virginia and the Catawba and Cherokee Indians (requesting aid against the French)
1760 – Treaty of Pine Tree Hill, Camden, SC
1763 – Treaty of Augusta, Augusta Ga. (South Carolina, Georgia, Virginia and North Carolina negotiated this treaty with the Catawba, Cherokee, Creek, and Choctaw Nations)
1840 – Treaty of Nation Ford, near Charlotte, NC (State of South Carolina and the Catawba Indians)

SERIES VI. Slides and Photographs, ca. 1890-2000

Photographs:
Listed separately.

Slides:
Forthcoming

SERIES VII. Reference Collection

A. Monograph collection – searchable in Medford Library Catalog by designation NASC

B. A-Z Topical Files
Alabama-Coushatta Indians (Polk County, TX)
American Indian Library Association
American Indian Movement (AIM)
Americans for Indian Opportunity (AIO)

Archaeology
Abstracts – “33rd Annual Conference on South Carolina Archaeology 2-17-07 Current Research in South Carolina Archaeology Session”
ArchNews: South Carolina State Parks Archaeology Newsletter Fall 2009
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Brown, Calvin S (1926) – Archaeology of Mississippi, includes excerpts from chapters on ornamental stones, pipes, pottery, and shell, bone, and copper
Bullen, Ripley P
(1978) – “The Canton Street Site, St. Petersburg, Florida”
(1954) – “Culture changes during the Fiber-Tempered Period in Florida”
Caldwell, Joseph (1954) – “The Old Quartz Industry of Piedmont Georgia and South Carolina”
Caldwell, Joseph and Catherine McCann (1941) – Irene Mound Site, Chatham County, Georgia
Caldwell, Sheila K (1953) – “Excavations at a Spanish Mission Site in Georgia”
Catawba Indian Relics (1901-1989) clippings

Chapman, Jefferson
(1985) – Tellico Archaeology: 12,000 Years of Native American History (Tellico Lake Area, TN)

Claflin, William Jr. (1931) – “The Stallings Island Mound: Columbia County, Ga.”
Clippings and Ephemera

Coe, Joffre L
(1949) – “The Oldest Culture in North Carolina”
(1995) – Town Creek Indian Mound: A Native American Legacy, page proofs with edits

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(2007) – “An Intensive Archaeological Survey of Site 38Yk434 (Nassaw Town) and Reconnaissance of Site 38Yk435, York County, South Carolina”

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(1974) – “Archaeological Investigations at the Mulberry Site” (Kershaw County, SC)
(1973) – “Exploratory Archeology at the Scott's Lake Site (38CR1) Santee Indian Mound - Ft. Watson” (Clarendon County, SC)
(1973) – “Mulberry Plantation Exploratory Archeology” (Kershaw County, SC)

Fitts, Mary Elizabeth (2006) – “People of the River, People of the Trail: Mapping Catawba Coalescence”
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Fox, Nancy L (n.d.) – “Stirrup-Spouts and Double Vessels of the Southwest”

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Grave Creek Mound, Moundville, WV

Griffin, James B
(1945) – “An Interpretation of Siouan Archaeology in the Piedmont of North Carolina and Virginia”

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Huscher, Harold A (1964) – “An Early Archaic Manifestation on the Chattahoochee River in Alabama and Georgia”
Judge, Christopher (2002) – “An Archaeological and Historical Study of the Georgetown Lighthouse, North Island, Georgetown County, South Carolina”

Keel, Bennie C
(1990) – “Salvage Archaeology at the Hardins Site, 31Gs29, Gaston County, North Carolina”

Kelly, AR (1954) – “Mid-Coastal Archaic in Georgia”
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(1966) – “The Breece Site – A Sampling”
(1966) – “The McLean Mound: Cumberland County, North Carolina”

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Magoon, Dane T (1999) – “‘Chesapeake’ Pipes and Uncritical Assumptions: A View from Northeastern North Carolina”

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(1989) – “Archaeological Excavations at the Crowders Creek Site (31GS55): A Late Woodland Farmstead in the Catawba River Valley, Gaston County, North Carolina”
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May, Alan and V Ann Tippitt (2000) - "Early Historic Catawba Nation Archaeology"
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(1959) – “Physical Structure of Rock Mound at 9ST3, Georgia*”

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Mountjoy, Joseph B (1989) – “Early Radiocarbon Dates from a Site on the Pee Dee-Siouan Frontier in the Piedmont of Central North Carolina”
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Orr, Kenneth Gordon (1946) – “The Archaeological Situation at Spiro, Oklahoma; a Preliminary Report”
Peabody, Charles (1910) – “The Exploration of Mounds in North Carolina”
Preliminary Catawba Valley Research Bibliography
Rapport, Marc (2010) – “50,000 Years Ago in South Carolina”
Reid, J Jefferson (1965) – “A Comparative Statement on Ceramics from the Hollywood and the Town Creek Mounds”
Sears, William H (1954) – “A Late Archaic Horizon on the Atlantic Coastal Plain”
 Schroedi, Gerald and Moria Wright (1978) – “Excavations of the Leuty and McDonald Site Mound in the Watts Bar Nuclear Plant Area”
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(1967) – “Anthropomorphic Pipes from the Kiln Waster Dump of Gottfried Aust-1755 to 1771”
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(1963) – “Exploratory Excavation of the McFayden Mound, Brunswick County, N.C.
(1982) – “Revealing Santa Elena 1982” (Parris Island, SC)

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Steen, Carl, Christopher Judge and Tariq Ghaffer (1998) – “Searching for the 18th Century Pee Dee Indian Town in Marion County, South Carolina”
Stirling, MW (1936) – “Florida Cultural Affiliations in Relation to Adjacent Areas”
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(1976) – “Archaeological Testing of SoCV282, Jenkins Island, South Carolina”  
(1976) – “A Preliminary Report of Excavations at SoCV281, Beaufort County, South Carolina”  
(1974) – “Report of Archaeological Testing at the Love Site (SoCV240), South Carolina”

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West, William R (1971) – “Salvage Archaeology”

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Blumer, Thomas J (1937- )  
Afro-American Historical and Genealogical Society, Annual Conference, Washington, DC, 3-5 May, 1990  
American Society for Aesthetics, 52nd Annual Meeting, Charleston, SC Oct. 1994  
Bard College, Annandale-On-Hudson, NY, Exhibition - Women Designers in the USA, 1900- 2000: Diversity and Difference  
Book Idea for Catawba children  
Book Signing, Lancaster, SC 1997 for The Catawba Indian Nation of the Carolinas  
Catalog of the Thomas J. Blumer Catawba Indian Pottery Collection and Archives  
Catawba Restoration of Justice Project. The Oratory, Rock Hill, SC 21 Sep. 1991  
Cherokee Indian Reservation visit, Cherokee, NC Mar. 1977  
Cherokee Indian Reservation visit, Cherokee, NC 8-13 Oct. 1988  
Chloe Productions, Newport News, VA  
Law Library of Congress, In-Brief Newsletter  
Mattaponi Indian Reservation Visit, King William County, VA, 1 Dec. 1984  
Middle Atlantic Folklife Association, Maryland State College (now University of Maryland - Eastern Shore), Princess Anne, MD 1983  
North Carolina Pottery Center, Seagrove, NC 2000  
Notes - Re: Interviewees for Oral Histories and other projects  
Pamunkey Indian Reservation Visits, King William County, VA, 3 Jul. 1981, 1 Dec. 1984, 10 May 1985  
Qualla Arts Cooperative, Cherokee Indian Reservation, Cherokee, NC 1979  
Rock Hill Public Schools, Rock Hill, SC - Teachers' In service, Jan. 1993 (Journal)  
6th Annual Catawba Valley Pottery and Antiques Festival, Hickory, NC  
South Carolina Art Education Association (SCAEA), Fall Staff Development Conference, Charleston, SC, 1993
Brown, Ms. Douglas Summers (1903-2007)

Catawba Indians, Rock Hill, SC
Allston Awards (1860), given by ex-governor Robert Francis Allston (1801-1864)
Archives (located on the reservation)
Baptist Church (on reservation) (1908-1928?)
Baseball Teams (1907-1933)
Basketry (also see D. S. Brown article under Pottery)
Beadwork (Photograph)
Beef Cattle Association - financial records 1957-1959
Bibliography, compiled and typed by staff of York County Public Library
Bingo Hall (Rock Hill, SC)
Blood Donations (1950)
Blowguns - Speck, Frank G (1938) - "The Cane Blowgun in Catawba and Southeastern Ethnology"
Boy Scouts (1941-1948)
Catawba River Ferry
Cemetery (located on the reservation)
    Leaming Judy (1990) – “Catawba Indian Reservation Cemetery”
    Young Women’s Organization of LDS. (1998) – “Catawba Ward Cemetery Register” (1951 to present)
Censuses
    Analyses and Commentary
    1820 (Hugh White Accounts)
    1840s (Hutchinson Papers)
    1849
    1862 (JR Patton, Catawba Indian Agent)
    1872 (Fairmount, GA – Oklahoma Removal)
    1880 (US Census)
    1900 (US Census)
    1900 (Sanford, Co.)
    1908 (Eastern Band Cherokee Indians of NC)
    1910 (US Census)
    1930 (US Census)
Centennial of George Washington's 1791 Visit
Chattel Mortgages
CIN (Catawba Indian Nation) Technologies
Citizenship – Includes list of first registered SC voters
Contacts – as recounted by travelers and researchers
    Adair, James (1765) – The History of the American Indians
    Ardrey, WB (1894) – “The Catawba Indians”
    Coke, Rev. (1793) – excerpts from journal
    Draper, Lyman, manuscripts
    Edwards, Rev. JH (1882) – “The Last of the Catawbas”
    Gregg, Alexander (1867) – History of the Old Cheraws
Hicks, George L (1965) – “Cultural Persistence Versus Local Adaptation: Frank G. Speck’s Catawba Indians”

Hutchinson, Alfred - Account of dreams with Catawba John Foxx

Hutchison, David (1841-1842) – “The Catawba Indians”

Jones, Calvin (1815) – excerpts from journal

Lanham, Charles (1856) – “Adventures in the Wilds of the United States”

Liston, Lady (1798) – “Journal of Lady Liston” from the Robert Liston papers


O’Neall, Judge John Belton (1861) – “The Last of the Catawbas”

Scaife, Lewis H (1896) – “History and Condition of the Catawba Indians of South Carolina”

Smyth, John Ferdinand Dalziel (1784) – A Tour in the United States of America

Speck, Frank G (1939) – “Catawba Religious Beliefs, Mortuary Customs, And Dances”

Spratt, Zack
(1920) – “History of the Old Indian Fort” (Fort Mill, SC)
(1962) – Thomas Dryden Spratt’s Recollections of his Family, originally written in 1875, chronicles Catawba relations with the Spratt family, especially Thomas “Kanawha” Spratt (1730-1807)

Stinson, DG (1873) – Letter from DG Stinson to Lyman C. Draper

Swanton, John R (1918) – “Anthropology.—Catawba Notes”

Time line of Catawba Researchers (1881-1977)

Watson, Elkanah (1787) – “Men and Times of the Revolution: or Memoirs of Elkanah Watson, Including his Journals of Travels in Europe and America from the year 1777 to 1842” Includes Wes Taukchiray notes.

Whyte, Rev. Archibald (1858) – “Account of Catawba Indians, Prepared for the Indian Land Chronicle”

Conservation Officer (on reservation)

Cultural Center (on reservation)

Mural

Cultural Preservation Project (CCPP)

Dance (see also Speck article under contacts)

Daughters of the American Revolution (D.A.R), contacts (1908-1952)

Education

Carlisle Indian Industrial School, Carlisle, PA (1893-1911 Catawba students)

Cherokee Boarding School (Georgia Harris Account)

Educators

Ms. Annie Brock (TJB interview notes, 1977)

Ms. D Eli Dunlap (1896-1904 Presbyterian Mission School Teacher) – correspondence (1897-1902) with Catawba friend and noted South Carolina historian Charles James McDonald Furman (1863-1904); clippings describing Ms. Dunlap's eviction from the reservation and lawsuit

Ms. Emma Echols (1903-2002)

General and history of Catawba schools, clippings (1885-1949)

College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, VA


Expositions/Fairs/Festivals

Charleston, SC World’s Fair (Dec. 1901-May 1902)

Corn Exposition, Columbia, SC (1913)

Fairs (1939-1941, on reservation?)
1st Annual Catawba Pow-Wow (Apr. 17-18, 2010)
Senior Powwows (2005-2007)


Flag

Folklore – (includes large folder of TJB research notes from oral histories)
- Lanman, Charles (1856) – “Origin of the Catawba Indians”
- Speck, Frank G (1947) - "Catawba Folk Tales From Chief Sam Blue"

Four H Club, on reservation (1944)
Games - Speck, Frank G (1944) - "Catawba Games and Amusements"

Genealogy
- Ayers Family
- Ballard/Harris Families (Western Catawba)
- Beck Family
- Blue Family – from Florence I. Speck trip of 22 Jan. 1942
- Blue/Sanders Family – Records kept by Mohave Sanders Bryson and Arzada Brown Sanders
- Catawba Funeral Records kept by Garfield Harris (1950-1989)
- Cherokee Intermarriages
- George Family (1800- ) Descendants of John George
- Harris Family (1843-1979) Record kept by Bertha Mae George Harris
- Harris Family (1872-1951) Record kept by Fannie Canty George
- Harris Family (1756-1966) Georgia Harris family chronology
- Harris Family Records compiled by Garfield Harris
- Head Family Records kept by Harry and Beverly Head
- Marsh/Mush Family (Pamunkey/Catawba)
- Marsh/Mush Family includes Garcia, Patterson and White (Western Catawba)
- Miscellaneous, contains numerous family trees and research notes from various families
- Mormon Records
- Olin Plyler Family Records (1867-1965)
- Price Family
- Scots-Irish Intermarriages – Smith, Pat and Dwight A. Radford (1999) –“The Scots-Irish as Catawba”
- Walsh Family Records kept by Cynthia Walsh (primarily Western Catawba)

Gourds - Speck, Frank G (1937) - "Gourds of the Southeastern Indians"

Health
- Alzheimers Study Proposal, for Duke University Hospital (1992)
- Blood Study
  - Solomon, Joel, Robert Waggoner and Webster C Leyshon (1965) – “A Quantitative Immunogenetic Study of Gene Suppression Involving A_1 and H Antigens of the Erythrocyte without Affecting Secreted Blood Group Substances. The ABH Phenotypes A^h_m and O^h_m” (Study of very rare blood type found in Garfield Harris and family members)
- Diabetes
  - Costacou, Tina, Sarah Levin, and Elizabeth J Mayer-Davis (1998) – “Dietary Patterns Among Members of the Catawba Indian Nation”

General Health Care – Dr. George W Hill (1865-1928) (Catawba Physician 1896-1928)
- Herbals and Curative Practices - Speck, Frank G (1944) - "Catawba Herbals and Curative Practices"
- History – Lesesne, Joab (1938) – “The Catawba Indians from Earliest Times to the American Revolution”
- Home Club, planned by Rock Hill women for Catawba women (1949)
- House Plans, various historic homes on the reservation
- Housing, on reservation after Catawba settlement act (1993)
Hurricane Hugo (1989)

Linguistics

Chamberlain, AF (1888) - "The Catawba Language"
Crawford, James M (1975) - "Studies in Southeastern Indian Languages"
Gatschet, Albert S (1900) - "Grammatic Sketch of the Catawba Language", also includes copies of letters from 1881-1882 study
Lieber, Oscar M (1858) - "Vocabulary of the Catawba Language, with Some Remarks on its Grammar, Construction, and Pronunciation"
Little, Chris (2001) - "Catawba Language" presentation by young Catawba Indian
Matthews, G Hubert and Red Thunder Cloud (1967) – “Catawba Texts”
McDavid, Raven, copies of correspondence, research and field notes
Michelson, Truman (1913) Study, includes linguistic notes, texts, vocabularies and miscellaneous notes
Miscellaneous, includes several Catawba accounts of the language

Rudes, Blair
(2000) – “Catawba Texts Recorded from Sally Gordon by Raven McDavid”
(n.d.) – “English-Catawba Vocabulary from the Notes of Frank T Siebert, Jr.”
(1999) – Lesson Plans for Anna Brown

Siebert, Frank T Jr. (1945) – “Linguistic classification of Catawba”

Speck, Frank G
(1942) - "Catawba Kinship and Social Organization with a Resume of Tutelo Kinship Terms"
(1939) - "The Catawba Nation and its Neighbors"
(1946) - "Ethnoherpetology of the Catawba and Cherokee Indians"
(1924) - "Ethnology: The possible Siouan Identity of the words recorded from Francisco of Chicora on the South Carolina Coast”
(1935) – “Siouan Tribes of the Carolinas as known from Catawba, Tutelo and Documentary Sources”
(1913) – “Some Catawba Texts and Folk-Lore”

Notes on linguistics

Sturtevant, William C
Margaret Blaker Notes, 1964
Comparison with Dorsey Ms., 1957
Correspondence with Frank T Siebert, 1958-1963
Journal, 1957
Misc. Notes, 1957
Notebook, 1957
Notes on the History and Bibliography of Catawba Linguistic Studies, 1957
Samuel Taylor Blue, Transcriptions, 1957
(1958) – “Siouan Languages in the East”

Swadesh, Morris (1948) - "Sociologic Notes on Obsolescent Languages"

Swanton, John R
(1923) – “New Light on the Early History of the Siouan Peoples”
(1936) – “Early History of the Eastern Siouan Tribes”
Taukchiray, Wes  
(1975) – bibliography of his articles referring to Catawba linguistics
Weather Words compiled by Wes Taukchiray

Voorhis, Paul  
(n.d.) – “Catawba Vocabulary from the Texts Recorded by Frank Speck”
(n.d.) – “English Index”

Longhouse, on reservation  
Maps of Reservation
Matrilineal Inheritance- Speck, Frank G (1938) - "The Question of Matrilineal Descent in the Southeastern Siouan Area", clippings also included
Memory Book Project
Migrations
1847/8 Cherokee
1848 (Oklahoma, Chickasaw) – Covington, James W. (1954) – “Proposed Catawba Indian Removal, 1848”
1851 (Oklahoma, Choctaw) - Foreman, Grant (1946) - The Last Trek of the Indians discusses Catawba western band history until 1896, also includes copy of letter from Chapman J. Milling to Dr. John R. Swanton
1887 (Utah)  
Military Service
Civil War
Hauptman, Laurence M (1997) – “Into the Abyss: The Indian Troops Charged into Petersburg’s Crater Found Themselves Sucked into a Hell of Their Men’s Making”
Civil War Service Records (includes timeline and documentation)
Ayres, Jefferson (?-1865) died of dysentery in Union hospital after war's end
Ayres, John - discharged 1862 due to tuberculosis
Canty, William
Crawford, Robert
George, Nelson
Harris, James - wounded at Sharpsburg, Md.
Harris, John - wounded at Sharpsburg, Md. crippled for life
Harris, Peter - wounded at Sharpsburg, Md.
Head, Robert - died of dysentery, 1863
Mush, Robert - weakened by dysentery, died at home on leave, 1864
Sanders, John - wounded at Chickamauga, Ga.
Sanders, William O. - died of rubella and typhoid fever, 1864
Scott, John
Tims, Alexander - wounded at 2nd Manassas
General, information about Catawba veterans in WWI, WWII, and Vietnam
World War I Draft Registration Cards
Monument (Ft. Mill, SC) erected 1909
Mormon Church
Clippings (1855-1997)
History
Liestman, Daniel (2002) – “We Have Found What We Have Been Looking For!” The Creation of the
Mormon Religious Enclave Among the Catawba, 1883-1920

Miscellaneous - includes various Mormon accounts, also their history as noted by TJB
Missionaries - Martin, Judy Canty (2001) - 2 Mormon Missionaries to the Catawba: Journal of Elder Joseph Wiley and Elder Pinkney Head, a Catawba (1883-1885, photocopy of handwritten journal)
Sunday School Records (Sept. 1908 – Jan. 23, 1910

Mormon Religious Enclave Among the Catawba, 1883-1920

Morphology - Pollitzer, William S et al., (1967) - "Catawba Indians: Morphology, Genetics and History"

Music Resources (TJB Research note)

Music Resources (TJB Research note)
Play - "Kah-Woh, Catawba", performed at Winthrop College, Rock Hill, SC (1960)

Music Resources (TJB Research note)

Pottery (includes numerous quotes from Catawba Potters)

Ancient, sketches included

Belk Collection Evaluation (Emma Brown pottery), stored in the Catawba Indian Nation Archives

Burning

Cherokee Contacts/Trade and Pottery Stamp

Clay

Chemical Analysis (1992)

Denial of Catawba potters to Nisbett Bottoms Clay holes (1990-1994)

Geophagia

Holes, history and location of clay sites near the reservation

Preparation processes (straining and cleaning)

Cooperative (1977- ?)

Construction Methods

Brown Douglas Summers (1957) - "Catawba Crafts and Craftsmen: Pottery Making and Other Handcrafts"

Fewkes, Vladimir (1944) – “Catawba Pottery-making, with notes on Pamunkey Pottery-making, Cherokee Pottery-making, and Coiling”

General – Harrington, MR (1908) - "Catawba Potters and Their Work"

Decline of Craft

Demonstrations/Exhibits

1997 - American Indian Arts Museum, Santa Fe, NM
1973 - Columbia Museum of Art, Columbia, SC
1995 - Nations Bank Plaza, Columbia, SC
2000 - North Carolina Pottery Center, Seagrove, NC
1978 - Renwick Gallery, Smithsonian Institute, Washington, DC
1937-1941 - Schoenbrunn, OH
1993 - South Carolina State Museum, Columbia, SC
1977 - University of South Carolina Crafts Fair, Columbia, SC
1940-1977 - Various regional demonstrations
1979 - Via Gambaro Studio/Gallery, Washington, DC
1977 - Waxhaw Women's Club 16th Annual Antique Show, Waxhaw, NC
1977 - Winthrop College, Rock Hill, SC

Demonstrations/Exhibits

Design Motifs/Decorations (includes drawings), Incised Designs (includes drawings)

Ephemera

Halves (process of partially making pottery for others)

Heads (on pottery) – Hartune Bruce A (1980) - "Catawba Pottery"

Instruction (Catawba potters learning their craft) – 1976 Class (sponsored by SC Arts Commission)
Lapboards
Molds
Museum Proposal by Ms. Jessie Laurence
Non-Indians (Making pottery)
Pipes (see DS Brown article under pottery) (drawings included)
Potters (Compiled by TJB, all potters from 1880-1996)
  Tauckhiray, Wes (1975) – “Status of Catawba pottery, AD 1975
Private Collections (pottery purchased by individuals)
Public Collections
Rubbing
Selling/Peddling
  Cherokee Reservation Trade
  Various locations
Shapes (compiled by TJB)
Snakes (TJB research notes)
Superstitions
Survey Questions for Potters
Tools
Tradition
Turtles (includes illustrations)

Publications
The Catawba Spirit
News of the Nation
River Speak
7th Generation Catawba New

Racial Attitudes
Bentley, Martha M (1991) – “The Slaveholding Catawbas”
Merrell, James H
  (1982) – “Coming to Terms with Slavery: Catawba-Black Relations”

Reconstruction Period (1865-1876)

References: (Catawba specific excerpts from the following)
Barton, Benjamin Scott (1798) – New Views of the Origin of the Tribes and Nations of America
Beauchamp, William M. (1905) – A History of the New York Iroquois
Brodhead, John Romeyn (1855) – Documents Relative to the Colonial History of the State of New-York:
  Procured in Holland, England and France (excerpts from Vols. 5, 6, 7)
Brock, RA (1884) – The Official Records of Robert Dinwiddie, Lieutenant-Governor of the Colony of
  Virginia, 1751-1758 Vol. 1 and 2
Brown, Douglas Summers (1956) – “Background Notes and Subject Bibliography for a History of the
  Catawba Indians”
Clark, Walter (1895) – The State Records of North Carolina
Colden, Cadwallader – Cadwallader Colden's History of the Five Indian Nations, Continuation 1707-1720
Drayton, John (1802) - A View of South-Carolina as Respects her Natural and Civil Concerns
Flexner, James Thomas (1959) - Mohawk Baronet: A Biography of Sir William Johnson
  American Philosophical Society”
French, Christopher (1760-1761) - Journals of a British Army Officer
Fries, Adelaide L, ed. (1752-1771) - Records of the Moravians in North Carolina
Heatwole, David A (n.d.) – “Some Interesting Traditions of Rockingham County”
Hening, William Waller (1820) - *The Statutes at Large: Being a Collection of all the Laws of Virginia from the First Session of the Legislature in the Year 1619*

Hollingsworth, Dixon (1976) – *Indians on the Savannah River*

Hudson, Charles (1966) – “Folk History and Ethnohistory”


Klingberg, Frank J (1956) – *The Carolina Chronicle of Dr. Francis Le Jau 1706-1717*

Means, Celina (1903) – *Palmetto Stories: A Reader for 5th Grades*

Milligen-Johnston, Dr. George (1763) – *A Short Description of the Province of South Carolina*

Mills, Robert (1804) - "Letter on South Carolina"

Milling, Chapman J (1940) – *Red Carolinians*

Mooney, James (1928) – *The Aboriginal Population of America North of Mexico*

Murdock, George Peter and Timothy J O'Leary (1975) – *Ethnographic Bibliography of North America*

O'Callaghan, EB (1861) - *General Index to the Documents Relative to the Colonial History of the State of New York*

Ramsay, Dr. (1795) – “Observations on the Indians in the Southern Parts of the United States, In a Letter from the Hon. Dr. Ramsay, Corresponding Member of the Historical Society. March 10, 1795”

Raynor, George (1987) – *Piedmont Passages*

Rights, Douglas L

- (1957) – *The American Indian in North Carolina*
- (1935) – “Indian Occupation of the Charlotte Area”


Schoolcraft, Henry R (1853) – *Information Respecting the History, Condition And Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States*

Smith, James (1799) – *An Account of the Remarkable Occurrences in the Life and Travels of Colonel James Smith during his Captivity with the Indians*

Spratt, Thomas Dryden (1873) – letter to Lyman C. Draper

Uhler, Sherman P (1951) - *Pennsylvania's Indian Relations to 1754*

Vide, VV (1846) – *American Tableaux, No. 1: Sketches of Aboriginal Life*

Washburn, Wilcomb E, ed. (1964) – *The Indian and the White Man: Virginia Council Journals, 1726-1753*

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Tribal Leaders

Working Conditions (1940s cotton mills)

Yehasuri Trail (interpretive trail)

**Catawba River**

Catawba and Wateree Company, formed to build canals and make both rivers navigable (1802-1814)

Pettus, Louise – “History of the Catawba River”

Floods (1865-1946)

- Great Flood of 1916
General
Sewer Controversy

Catholic Church
Hanke, Lewis (1937) – Pope Paul III and the American Indians
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Lewis, Ernest (1951) – “The Sara Indians, 1540-1768, an Ethno-Archaeological Survey”

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Brown, Walter “Red Hawk”
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General Information
Indian Tribal Shield and Heraldry
Recognition Documents
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Arts and Crafts
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    Speck, Frank G (1920) - "Decorative Art and Basketry of the Cherokee"
    Beadwork
    Mask-Making
Pottery
    Construction Methods
    Harrington, MR
    (1909) – “The Last of the Iroquois Potters"
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Welch Family - Green, Lewis W. (1975) - "Sam Welch is not the Name of a White Man", also includes genealogies, interviews with family members and correspondence
Youngbird Family
Qualla Crafts Group
Sash Weaving
Sculpture
Ball Play - Mooney, James (1890) -"The Cherokee Ball Play
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Cashin, Dr. Edward J. (1758) – “Edmond Atkin’s Interview with the Savannah River Chickasaws, 1758”

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Chitimacha Indians, St. Mary Parish, LA

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Arts and Crafts
Contacts (Early) - Swanton, John R - "An Early Account of the Choctaw Indians", from a French manuscript of the early 1700s
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Maps (historical and current reservation in Oklahoma)
Publications – Choctaw Community News

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Sturtevant, William C (1968) – “Notes on the Creek Hothouse”

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   Keeley, Dr. Leslie E (1880) - "The Morphine or Opium Habit: Its Proper Method of Treatment and Cure"
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Etowah Mounds, Cartersville, Ga.

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Folk-art – primarily of the Carolinas and mostly basketry

Forts
Charlesfort, Parris Island, SC (French 1562-1563)
Fort Albany, Albany, NY
Fort at Fort Mill, SC
Fort Christiana, Brunswick County, VA – Fontaine, John (1715-1716) - "The Indians at Fort Christiana"
Fort Christina, Wilmington, DE
Fort Dorchester, Dorchester, SC
Fort Duquesne, Pittsburgh, PA - Stotz, Charles (1985) - Outposts of the War for Empire: The French and English in Western Pennsylvania
Fort George, New York, NY
Fort Loudon, Winchester, VA

Fort San Juan, Burke County, NC
Lawler, Andrew (2006) – “Spain Makes a Stand”
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Ross, Mary  
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Gravely, Richard Pleasants Jr. (1914-1988)

Gullah Basketry

Houma Indians, LA

Iroquois Basketry

Iroquois Indians
  Pipes
  Pottery
  Latta, Martha A  
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Maps
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Miscellaneous

Mattaponi Indians and Upper Mattaponi Indians, King William County, VA  
  Censuses – see Pamunkey Indians, Censuses
  Clippings (1932-1992) See also Virginia clippings file
  General Information
  Genealogy - Rutherford, Don (1998?) - Costeloe/Costello Family

Meherrin Indians, Hertford County, NC  
  Land dispute – letter addressed to the General Assembly of Virginia (1707)
  Raid by the Catawba Indians (1727)

Merrell, James H (1953- )

Monacan Indians, Amherst County, VA  
  Pottery

Moundville Archaeological Park, Tuscaloosa, AL

Museums
  Charleston Museum, Charleston, SC
  The Light Factory, Contemporary Museum of Photography and Film, Charlotte, NC
  McKissick Museum, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC
  Museum of Man, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC
  National Museum of the American Indian (NMAI), Washington, DC
  New World Cultures Museum, Youngstown, OH
  North Carolina Museum of History, Raleigh, NC
  University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archeology and Anthropology Philadelphia, PA
  Schiele Museum of Natural History, Gastonia, NC
  Smithsonian Institute, Washington, DC
  South Carolina State Museum, Columbia, SC
Syms-Eaton Museum and Kecoughtan Indian Village, Hampton, VA
Valentine Richmond History Center, Richmond, VA
York County Museum (MYCO), Rock Hill, SC

**Nansemond Indians**, Chesapeake, VA

**Nanticoke Indians**, Sussex County, DE.

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Land Ownership – Speck, Frank G. (1914) – “The Basis of Indian Ownership of Land and Game”

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Corkran, David H (1962) – “The Serpent and the Turtle”
Haas, Mary R (1971) – “Southeastern Indian Linguistics”
Henry, Jules (1940) - “A Method for Learning to Talk Primitive Languages”
Huscher, Harold A. (1961) – “Generic Western Names Identifiable in the Southeast”

Maps
Bureau of American Ethnology – 10 different copies, primarily concerned with Southeastern Native Americans (circa 1720-1919)
Indian Land Areas (1987) - United States Department of the Interior, also includes a listing of Non-Recognized Indian Tribes
Miscellaneous – “Explorations and Field-Work of the Smithsonian Institution in 1913” (Contains varying degrees of information on the following tribes: Cherokee, Creek, Osage, Sioux, Catawba, Fox, Sutaio and Sauk)

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Waters, Spencer and Betty Ann (1956) – “Petroglyphs in Lawrence County, Alabama”

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Swanton, John, R (1928) – “Aboriginal Culture of the Southeast”
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Waring, AJ – “The Southern Cult” Exhibit Pamphlet
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Sports

Sweat Lodges

Symbology

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- Holmes, William H (1906) - "On the Origin of the Cross Symbol"
- Mallery, Garrick (1894) – Picture Writing of the American Indians

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Serpent Symbols – contains various Ethnoherpetology articles and Blumer research notes

Signatures – symbols used by tribal leaders to sign treaties

Social Symbols – Schuster, Carl (1996) – Patterns that Connect: Social Symbolism in Ancient and Tribal Art

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Tobacco – MacLeod, WC (1930) – “The Chewing of Tobacco in Southeastern North America”

Wampum
- Beauchamp, William M (1901) – Wampum and Shell Articles Used by the New York Indians
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- (1925) – The Penn Wampum Belts
- Welles, Stanley Edwin (1924) – “Some Notes on Wampum”

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Charleston Daily Courier (1803) - Charleston, SC
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Charleston Times (1801-1812) - Charleston, SC
Georgia Gazette – (1763-1765, 1786-1787) Savannah, GA (SC/GA campaign against runaway slaves)
Indian Land Chronicle (1885) - Indian Land, SC
Lancaster Ledger (1857-1859) - Lancaster, SC
South Carolina Gazette, South Carolina Gazette and Country Journal, South Carolina and American General Gazette (1732-1777) - Charleston, SC
Tri-Weekly South Carolinian (1848-1849) – Columbia, SC
Virginia Gazette (1739-1765) – Williamsburg, VA
Yorkville Compiler (1840) York County, SC
Yorkville Enquirer (1858-1884) York County, SC
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Nisbet Family (1902-1993) clippings, owners of principal Catawba clay holes

North Carolina

Catawba County – History – Huffman, LB. and BG Huffman - Catawba Journey
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Nottoway Indians (see Cheroenhaka Indians)

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Oneida Indians, New York
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Censuses
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1830 (US Census)
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1850 (US Census)
1860 (US Census)
1880 (US Census, incomplete)
1900 (US Census, includes some Mattaponi)
1910 (US Census, includes some Mattaponi)
Clippings (27 Sep. 1884 – August, 2001, n.d.) See also Virginia clippings file
Contacts
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Burnaby, Andrew (1775) – Travels Through the Middle Settlements in North America
Gatschet, Albert S (after 1893) – Pamunkey notebook, contains extensive information on history, medicine, linguistics, etc.
Pollard, John Garland - (1894) – The Pamunkey Indians of Virginia
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Callahan, Errett (1990) – “A Few Notes on the Pamunkey Deadfall”
Video Project  
Genealogy – TJB research notes on Pamunkey marriages with the Catawba and Mattaponi Indians,  
includes Mursh/Mush Chronology  
Maps of Reservation  
Museum  
   General Information – includes clippings, and ephemera  
Oral Histories  
Pictographs  
Playbill – copy of 1898 production  
“Powhatan’s Pamunkey Indian Braves”  
Pottery  
   General Information  
   Stern, Theodore (1950) – “Pamunkey Pottery Making”  
Railroads (constructed through the reservation)  
   Richmond & York River Railroad (1855)  
   Southern Railway (1980)  
References (Pamunkey specific excerpts)  
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   Dispute of 1857(firearms)  
   Kilpatrick – Dahlgren Raid on Richmond, Va. (1864)  
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   Battalion”  
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   Frasyer, Richard E (1883) – “A Narrative of Stuart’s Raid in the Rear of the Army of the  
   Potomac”  
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   Mosby, Col. John S (1898) – “The Ride Around General McClellan”  
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   Confederate Navies in the War of the Rebellion  
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Pettus, Louise
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Poag, Edgar E (1900-1980)

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    Williams Stephen (draft) - "Some Historic Perspectives on Southeastern Ceramic Traditions"
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Overton, John (1819) – A Vindication of the Measures of the President and his Commanding Generals, in the Commencement and Termination of the Seminole war
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**Seneca Indians**

**Shawnee Indians**

**Simms, William Gilmore** (1806-1870)

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**South Carolina**

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Jean Laney Harris Folk Heritage Award (1998 Nola Campbell Nomination)
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Governors, 1789-1975
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Lancaster County Society for Historical Preservation
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- Judge, Christopher (1998) – “Notes and Quotes on the Pee Dee Indians”
- Michie, James L (1990s) – “The Northward Trading Post, 1716-1720: Colonial Indian Trade Along the Black and Pee Dee Rivers”
- Mills, Robert (1826) - Statistics of South Carolina, Including a View of its Natural, Civil, and Military History, General and Particular
- Ramsay, David (1858) – History of South Carolina, from its first settlement in 1670 to the Year 1808 (information on Indian wars)
- Taukchiray, Wes
  - (1993) – “American Indian References in the South-Carolina Gazette”
  - (1978) – “The Peebee Indians of South Carolina, 1711-1755 and following”

Presbyterians (1878-1935) - clippings

Rock Hill, SC

- Brown, Douglas Summers (1953) – A City without Cobwebs
- Business Men’s Evangelistic Club (1924-1925)
- Civilian Conversation Corps (CCC), 1935-1938
- Come See Me Festival (1977)
- Hildebrand, Jack - clippings regarding his history of the city
- Historic Homes
- Interviews (1977) – conducted by TJB with Rock Hill residents, concerning their interactions and memories of the Catawba Indians
- Winthrop Training School – 4th grade class visit to the Catawba Reservation 23 Nov. 1932

South Carolina Economic Association (SCEA) – (1940) – “Rock Hill: South Carolina – Catawba Indian Reservation”

Storm Damage

Van Wyck, SC (dance hall)

York County

- Blackjacks Heritage Preserve (South Carolina Prairie remnant)
- Civil War Veterans Pensions
- Famine (1845)
- Forest Fires (1931)
- History of (Dr. David A. Bigger 1931)
- Newspaper History
- Spratt Family
South, Stanley
Spain (in America)
Contacts
Chard, Thornton (1940) – “Did the First Spanish Horses Landed in Florida and Carolina Leave Progeny?”
Davis, T Frederick (1935) – History of Juan Ponce de Leon’s Voyages to Florida: Source Records
Fairbanks, George R
(1871) – History of Florida: From Its Discovery by Ponce De Leon, in 1512, to the Close of the Florida War, in 1842
(1868) – The Spaniards in Florida, Comprising the Notable Settlement of the Huguenots in 1564, and the History and Antiquities of St. Augustine, Founded A. D. 1565
French, BF (1875) – Historical Collections of Louisiana and Florida
Gannon, Michael V (1965) - "Sebastian Montero, Pioneer American Missionary, 1566-1572"
Irving, Washington (1885) – Spanish Voyages of Discovery
Lawson, Edward W (1946) – The Discovery of Florida and Its Discoverer Juan Ponce De Leon
MacNutt, Francis Augustus (1912) trans. – De Orbe Novo: The Eight Decades of Peter Martyr D’Anghera (Original Latin text, 1530)
Priestley, Herbert Ingram (1928) – “The Luna Papers”
Quinn, David B ed.
(1978) – “The Expedition of Panfilo de Navies to the Gulf Coast, 1526-1528”
Sturtevant, William C
(1962) – “Spanish-Indian Relations in Southeastern North America”
(1978) – “The Last of the South Florida Aborigines”
Wenhold, Lucy (1936) - "A 17th Century Letter of Gabriel Diaz Vara Calderon, Bishop of Cuba, Describing the Indians and Indian Missions of Florida" (1675)
Laws of Burgos (and other legislation concerning Native Americans)
Hanke, Lewis
(1938) – “The “Requerimiento” and its Interpreters”
(1949) – The Spanish Struggle for Justice in the Conquest of America
Macnutt, Francis Augustus (1909) – Bartholomew de Las Casas: His Life, His Apostolate and His Writings
Simpson, Lesley Byrd
(1950) – The Encomienda in New Spain
(1960) – *The Laws of Burgos of 1512=1513: Royal Ordinances for the Good Government and Treatment of the Indians*

Wright, Herbert (1932) – “Francisco de Vittoria: Addresses in Commemoration of the Fourth Centenary of His Lectures “De Indis” and “De Iure Belli” 1532-1932”

Settlements

**Georgia (Guale)**

Bolton, Herbert E

(1925) – “Arredondo’s Historical Proof of Spain’s Title to Georgia: A Contribution to the History of one of the Spanish Borderlands”

(1925) - “Spanish Resistance to the Carolina Traders in Western Georgia (1680-1704)”

Johnson, JG

(1923) – “The Yamassee Revolt of 1597 and the Destruction of the Georgia Missions” (5 different sites)

(1925) – “The Spaniards in Northern Georgia during the Sixteenth Century”

Lanning, John Tate (1935) – “The Spanish Missions of Georgia”

San Miguel de Gualdape, (location unknown)


Johnson, JG (1923) – “A Spanish Settlement in Carolina, 1526”

San Luis de Talimali, Tallahassee, Fl.

Santa Elena, Parris Island, SC – Ross Mary (1925) – “The Spanish Settlement of Santa Elena (Port Royal) in 1578”

**Speck, Frank Gouldsmith** (1881-1950) Memorial and publications list

Springs Family

Taino Indians, Puerto Rico

Taukchiray, Wes

**Town Creek Indian Mound**, Mount Gilead, NC

Tri-Racial Groups

Berry, Brewton (1945) – “The Mestizos of South Carolina”


Crowe, Charles (1975) – “Indians and Blacks in White America”

DeMarce, Virginia Easley

(Draft - sequel to below article) - "Looking at Legends: Applied Genealogy and the Origins of Tri-Racial Isolate Settlements"


Gilbert, William Harlen Jr.

(1946) - "Memorandum Concerning the Characteristics of the Larger Mixed-Blood Racial Islands of the Eastern United States”

(1946) – “Mixed Bloods of the Upper Monongahela Valley, West Virginia”

Gregorie, Anne King (1954) – “History of Sumter County” (article on “Turks”)  

Hill, Pony Steven (2005) – “The “Turks” of Sumter County, SC are descendants of American Indians”


**Tunica-Biloxi Tribe**, Avoyelles Parish, LA

**Tuscarora Indians** (coastal NC and Va., now part of the Iroquois Confederacy, NY)

Tuscarora War (1711-1713) and Maps

Barnwell, Joseph W.

(1908) – “The Tuscarora Expedition: Letters of Colonel John Barnwell”
(1909) – “The Second Tuscarora Expedition”

Landy, John (1978) – “Tuscarora Among the Iroquois”

Parramore, Thomas C.
(1987) – “With Tuscarora Jack on the Back Path to Bath”

**Tutelo/Saponi Tribes**

Dixon, Heriberto
(2000) – “Reclaiming the Past: The Case of the (South) Eastern Siouan Peoples” or “The Report of my death has been greatly exaggerated”
(2000 Draft) – “Reconsideration of the “Tutelo Problem”: As Informed by Ethnohistory, Linguistics, and Archaeology”
(2000 Draft) – “The Saponis in New York State, and Beyond”
Tutelo Park, Ithaca, NY

**Virginia**

Eugenics – Bureau of Vital Statistics, State Board of Health (1924) – *Eugenics in relation to the New Family and the law on Racial Integrity*
Gabriel Insurrection (1800) - unsuccessful slave revolt, trial records
Native Americans (also includes Catawba and Cherokee information)
Archer, Armstrong (1844) – *A Compendium of Slavery As It Exists in The United States of America*
Bassett, John Spencer ed. (1970) – *The Writings of Colonel William Byrd of Westover in Virginia*
Binford, Lewis (1967) – “Ethnohistory of the Nottoway, Meherrin and Weancock Indians of Southeastern Virginia”
Brock, RA (1882) – *The Official Letters of Alexander Spotswood, Lieutenant-Governor of the Colony of Virginia, 1710-1722*
Burnaby, Andrew Rev. (1775) – *Travels Through the Middle Settlements in North America, in the Years 1759 and 1760: with Observations Upon the State of the Colonies*
Clement, Maud Carter (1973) – *The History of Pittsylvania County Virginia*
Clippings (1928-2006 and undated)
Harrison, Fairfax (1922) – “Western Explorations in Virginia Between Lederer and Spotswood”
Hening, William Waller (1823) – *The Statutes at Large: Being A Collection of All the Laws Of Virginia, From The First Session of the Legislature in the Year 1619*
“The Indians of Southern Virginia, 1650-1711: Depositions in the Virginia and North Carolina Boundary Case”
Jones, Hugh (1724) – *The Present State of Virginia. Giving a Particular and Short Account of the Indian, English, and Negroe Inhabitants of that Colony*
Journals of the Council of Virginia in Executive Sessions (various excerpts about Native Americans from 1660-1739)
Kemper, Charles E, ed. (1906) – “The Early Westward Movement of Virginia, 1722-1734”
Kercheval, Samuel (1850) – *A History of the Valley of Virginia*
Maxwell, Hu (1910) – “The Use and Abuse of Forests by the Virginia Indians”
McDowell, Samuel (1808) – “Death of Captain John McDowell, 1742”
Miscellaneous
Mooney, James (1889) – “Indian Tribes of the District of Columbia”
Morrison, A. J. (1921) – “The Virginia Indian Trade to 1763”
Newport, Christopher (1607) – “The Description of the Now-Discovered River and Country of Virginia, with the Likelihood of Ensuing Ritches, by England’s Ayd and Industry”
Pierce, Roy G. (1956) – “Bibliographical List of Articles, Books and References to Virginia Indians, with particular emphasis on Archeology”
Record, Ian - “Rivers Run Through Them: North America’s First Indian Reservations”
Robinson, W. Stitt (1959) – “Tributary Indians in Colonial Virginia”

Rountree, Helen C
(1975) – “Change Came Slowly: The Case of the Powhatan Indians of Virginia”
(1986) – “Ethnicity Among the “Citizen” Indians of Tidewater Virginia, 1800-1930”
(1988) – The Powhatan Indians of Virginia: Their Traditional Culture

Scisco, Louis Dow (1926) – “Exploration of 1650 in Southern Virginia”
Speck, Frank G (1928) – “Chapters on the Ethnology of the Powhatan Tribes of Virginia”
Tinling, Marion, ed. (1980) – “Unpublished Correspondence of William Byrd III”
Tooker, William Wallace (1901) – The Names Chickahominy, Pamunkey, and the Kuskarawoakes of Captain John Smith

Wampanoag Indians (Mashpee), Barnstable County, MS
Broudeur, Paul (1978) - "A Reporter at Large: The Mashpees"

Warren Heritage Society, Front Royal Va.

Westez, Carlos (1919-1996) “Chief Red Thunder Cloud”
Clippings
Correspondence (1938-1994)
Miscellaneous (includes photographs)
Obituaries and accompanying commentaries

Westo Indians – Woodward, Henry (1674) – Journal

White, Joseph H

Woodward, Henry (c. 1646-c. 1690) Early British trader and Indian mediator

Yagua Indians (Peruvian Amazon, Brazil) – Fejos, Paul (1943) – Ethnography of the Yagua

Yamassee Indians
Education – Klingberg, Frank J. (1960) – “Early Attempts at Indian Education in South Carolina, A Documentary”
Wars
Carolinas (1715-1716) – various accounts from historical records
Georgia (1597) (see Spain, Settlements, Georgia)

C. Native American Biographical Files

Catawba:
Adams, Mamie Blue
Arrow, Beulah George (1900-1966)
Ayers Family
Billy Ayers (1932-1989)
Claude Kenneth “JC” Ayers (1930-2012)
David Ayers (1840/41?-1920)
Dorothy O Ayers (1934-1989)
Ernest Ayers, Sr. (1927-1982)
Hazel Ervin Ayers, Jr. (1899-1949)
Heber Ayers
Heber Jim Ayers (1923-1924)
Jacob Ayres (Colonel) (? – 1837?)
Jacquelen Elizabeth Ayers (1983)
Jefferson Davis Ayers (186?-1928)
Jesse Ayers (1920-1924)
John H Ayers (1899-1930)
Pearly Harris Strickland Ayers
Sara Lee Harris Ayers (1919-2002) and Hazel Foxx Ayers (1924-1999)
Sylvia Ayers
William Frell Ayers (1925-   ) and Rev. Florence Ayers

Beck Family:
Duane E Beck (1950-2016)
Eugene Beck Jr. (1943-1979)
Gerald “Jerry” Leon Beck Sr. (1942-1999)
Helen Beck (1920-   )
John Clarence Beck
Lillie Florence Beck (1876-1951)
Major Hughbank, Jr. (1899-1986) and Lula Henrietta Blue Beck (1905- 1996)
Lynn Beck
Sallie Brown Beck (1899-1993)
Samuel John Beck (1916-1989)

Blue Family:
Addie Mae Blue (1902-1963)
Andrew Blue (1977-   )
Andrew Gene Blue (1938-2018)
Arnold Lee Blue (1917-1962)
Bessie May Blue (1916)
Doris Wheelock Blue (1905-1985)
Eva Guynell Blue (1910-1982) and Guy Larson Blue (1911-1984)
Fred Nelson Blue (1890-1969)
Gilbert Blue (1934-2016)
Harvey Blue (1902-1914)
Harvey W. Blue (1930-1988)
Herbert Blue and Lavinia Harris Blue (1896-1916)
Herbert Rooosevelt Blue (1927 - ?)
Leola Blue, letters to Frank Speck 1917-1919
Leroy Blue (1907-2002) and May Blue (1906-1993)
Lillian Harris Blue (1925-1991)
Margaret Blue (1925-1992)
Mildred Louise Blue (1922-1997) First Catawba high school graduate, 1940
Randall Blue
Samuel Taylor Blue (1872-1959) and Louise Canty Blue (1883-1963)
Shirley Blue

Branham, William Lamont “Monty” (1961- )
Harmony Elementary School, Harmony, NC 1997
Miscellaneous- includes clippings, ephemera, pottery notes, etc.

**Brindle Family**
- Floyd Brindle (1916-1986)
- Jenny Canty Sanders Harris (1908-1987)

**Brown Family:**
- Early Burley Morgan Brown (1889-1963)
- Edith Bertha Harris Brown (1893-1985)
  - Notebook (1954-1959) Primarily notes from Mormon sermons
- Edna Mae Wheelock Brown (1911-1985) and Roy Brown (1905-1979)
- George Brown
- John Brown (1867-1927)
- Keith Brown (1951-)
- Larry Brown (1954 - )
- Margaret Brown (1840?-1922)
- Mildred Simmers Brown (1955-2013)
- Rachel Wysie George Brown (1874-1960)

**Bryson Family:**
- Denise Bryson
- Dennis Bryson and Louise Beck Bryson (1931-1987)
- Lillie Beck Sanders Saunook Bryson (1876-1951)
- Myrtle Blanche Harris Campbell Bryson (1926-?)
- Stanley (1948-1969)

**Campbell Family:**
- Edwin Campbell (1955-2014)
- Nola Harris Campbell (1918-2001)

**Canty Family:**
- Allen Canty (1912-1968)
- Allen Barnes Canty (1947)
- Canty, Jered
- Catherine Sanders Canty (1917-1999)
- Christopher Chad Canty
- Ella Sanders Canty (1916-1981)
- Elmer Curtis Canty (1937-1939)
- Frank Canty (1876-1933)
- George Washington Canty (1851-1893)
- Henry Canty (1877-1934)
- Henry Isaac Canty (1911-1985) and Artie George Canty (1916-1985)
- Heyward Jackson Canty, Sr. (1927-1984)
- Ollie Mae Canty (? – ca. 1928)
- Patricia Ann J. Canty (1939-1997)
- Roger B. Canty (1955-1993)
- Sadie Canty

**Caudle, Sylvia Blue** (1937 – 2005)

**Ferrell Family**
- Alberta Lavinia Canty Ferrell (1929-1998)
- Kevin Lamar Ferrell (1957-1982)

**Funderburk, Nettie Lou Brown** (1937-2016)

**Garcia Family**
Betty Juanita Blue Garcia (1924-2017)
Garcia, Viola

**Garris, Bekeek Simmers**

**George Family:**
- Cora George Thatcher (1907-1935)
- Della Harris George (? - 1914/16?)
- Elsie Blue George (1914-2013)
- Emily Cobb George (1843-1925)
- Evans McClure George, Sr. (1905-1969)
- Evans McClure (Buck) George, Jr. (1932-2013)
- Evelyn Brown George (1914-2007)
- Fannie Harris Canty George (1900-1951)
- Finey (Pine Tree) George (ca. early 1800s) – gorget and repatriation to Catawba Cultural Center
- Hiram Queely George (1913-1989)
- Isabelle Harris Harris George (1904-1989)
- John Early George (1946-2017)
- John Marvin George (1908-1999)
- John Pierce George (1879-1950)
- Landrum Lesslie George (1908-1995)
- Lucy Jane George Starnes
- Moroni George (1884-1979)
- Moroni Taylor “Mac” George (1915-2009)
- Roger Wayne George (1948-2016)
- William Corrichee (Billy) George (1800-1896)

**Gordon Family:**
- Ervin Gordon
- Louis Gordon (1866-1926)
- Louis Ervin Gordon (1900-1954)
- Sallie Brown Gordon (1875-1952)

**Greiner, Faye George**

**Hagler, (Arawatswa Nopeke) King** (ca. 1700-1763)
- Brown, Douglas Summers (1954) - "The Last Great King of the Catawbas"
- Hagler, Travis Jackson (2002) - "King Hagler: Where did he get that name?"
- McCants, E.C. - *History, Stories and Legends of South Carolina*
- Saunders, William L., ed. (1754-1757) - *The Colonial Records of North Carolina*
- South Carolina Hall of Fame Induction Program (2009)

**Haire, Wenonah George** (1954-    )

**Hansen, Billie Jo** (1972-2009)

**Harris family:**
- Absalom “Epp” Harris (1830-1916)
- Alexander Josiah Harris (1887- ?)
- Alfred Neal Harris (1920-1994)
- Allen Harris (1800?-1860) and Rhoda Harris (1811?-1919)
- Allen Austin Harris (1859-1881) clippings and trial records of the white men acquitted of his murder
- Artemis Harris Harris (1896-1959)
- Ben Harris (1871-1930)
- Betsy (Betty) (1854-1921)
- Beulah Thomas Harris (1929-    )
- Bruce Edward Harris (1959-1989)
Chester Harris
Curtis Harris (1956-   )
Darryl Harris
David Adam (Toad) Harris (1872-1930)
David Adam Harris, Jr. (1927-1988)
Dewey Harris (1936-   )
Ed Harris (1858-1928)
Floyd William Harris (1953-   )
Furman Harris and Bertha George Harris (1913-2014)
Garfield Crawford Harris (1914-1994) and Olga Louise Hill Harris (1913-1992)
Georgia Harris Harris (1905-1997)
Hoyt Harris
Ida Harris (1904-1983)
James Harris (1858-1912)
Jesse Harris (1899-1977)
John Howard Harris (1913-1915)
Lottie Elberto Harris (1877-   )
Lucinda Harris (?   -1888)
Maggie Harris (1901-1918)
Martha Jane Harris (1860-1936)
Martin Harris (1941-2002)
Mary George “Dovie” Harris (1877-1962)
Mary Harris (1844-1904)
Minnie Harris Sanders Harris (1909-1979)
Nancy Harris (1835-1908)
Nancy October Harris (1900-1975)
Nancy Whitesides Harris (1859-1929)
Peggy Thatcher Harris (1927-   )
Peter Harris (1753-1823)
Rachel Jane Elizabeth Harris (1866-   )
Raymond Floyd Harris (1914-1952)
Reola Harris Harris (1921-1991)
Rhoda George Harris (1819? – 1919)
Richard Jackson Harris (1897-1985)
Robert Lee Harris (1867-1954)
Ruth Harris (?-1924)
Sallie Harris
Sarah Jane Ayers Harris (ca.1839-1917)
Spencer Harris (1890-1928)
Walter Beauregard Harris (1902-1969)
Walter Beauregard Harris – daughter (1925)
Wesley Harris
Wesley Harris (1857-1915)
Wilburn Harris (1922-1996)
Wilford P. Harris (1924-1997)
William (Billy Bowlegs) Harris (1857-1922)
William Douglas Harris (1905-1966)
William Harris (1857-1922)
William (Bill) Harris and Jayne Harris
Head, Pinckney (1862-1951) Includes Catawba tribal membership efforts (1899-1994), by the Head Family, and includes remembrances of Pinckney Head and Martha Jane Patterson Head

Johnson, Hadden

McKellar, Billie Ann Canty

Morrison, Thomas

Morrow, Johnny (1930s school records and remembrances of grandmother Lillie Harris Ballard, 1872-1955)

Nichols, Denise Ferrel

Oxendine, Della Harris (1944 - )

Plyer, Mary

Raymond, Zan

Robbins Family
   Earl Robbins (1922-2010)
   Margaret Robbins
   Viola Harris Robbins (1921-2010)

Rogers, Freddie Grace Sanders (1924-2008)

Sanders Family:
   Ada Inez Sanders (1932-2002)
   Albert Henderson Sanders (1904-1994)
   Arzada Brown Sanders (1896-1989) and John Idle Sanders (1892-1973)
   Brenda Cornelia Sanders (1941-2013)
   Caroleen Sanders (1944- )
   Cecil Sanders (1914-1931)
   Cora Sanders (1898-1918)
   Donald Sanders
   Early Fred Sanders (1926-2013)
   Freida Sanders (1951-1993)
   John Sanders (1862-1932)
   Joseph Sanders (1892-1938)
   Kirk Sanders (1914-1945)
   Louie Sanders (1937-1994)
   Louis E. Sanders (1897-1936)
   Marcus Sanders (1960- )
   Melanie Sanders (1918)
   Nora Brown Sanders (1884-1918)
   Sanders (1916)
   Sanders, Vera Blue (1910-1981)
   Sanders, Verdie (1908-1996)
   Warren Brian Sanders (1951- ) and Cheryl Harris Sanders (1958- )
   William Edward Sanders (1861-1943)
   William Emory Sanders (1928-1989)
   Willie A. Sanders (1907-1988)

Sawyer, William (? -1917)

Schneider, Viola Garcia (1921-2004)

Simmers Family
   Marie Rebecca Sanders (1928-1985)
   Rocky Vernon Simmers (1957-2000)

Starnes, Lucy

Stephens (Stevens?) Thomas (1795? -1905) Chief

Thatcher, Archie (1922-1985)

Trimnal Family
Virginia Trimnal

**Varnadore, Kenneth Charles (1964-2016)**

**Vincent, Ruby Ayers (1928-1997)**

**Wade Family**
- Connie Steve Wade (1947-2002)
- Florence Wade (1922-2017)
- Francis Canty Wade (1924-2010)
- Frieda Wade
- Horace Gary Wade Sr. (1923-2007)
- Horace Gary Wade Jr. (1944-2016)
- Sallie Wade (1894-1990)
- William Harrison Wade (1900-1937)

**Walsh, Cynthia Schneider**

**Warren, Wanda George**

**Watts Family**
- Clifford Watts
- James Watts (1854-1926)
- William David Watts Sr. and Eula Sanders Watts (1919-1988)

**Wheelock Family**
- Archie B. Wheelock (1880-1944) Oneida Indian and Rosa Harris Wheelock (1880-1935)

**Wurdemann, Kenny**

**Wilson, Claire Sanders (1932-2004)**

**Yates, Rachel Beck**

**Cherokee:**

**Bigmeat, Ethel** (1914-1942)

**George, Sally Tramper** (1923-2000)

**Gloyne, Lula Owl** (1891-1985)
- (1914) – “Life Among the Catawba Indians of South Carolina”

**Maney, Louise Bigmeat** (1932-2001)

**Owl Family** (Cherokee descendants of Susannah Harris Owl and Nettie Harris Owl)
- Agnes Owl (1895-?)
- Charlotte Owl
- David Walter Owl, Rev. (1893-?)
  - Duran, Elizabeth (1981) - "David Owl: Eastern Cherokee Among the New York Iroquois"
  - Frell McDonnell Owl, Dr. (1899-1980)
    - (1920) - "The Cherokee Indians"
    - (1962) - "Who and What is an American Indian?"

Genealogy and general information
- George Allen Owl (1896-?)
- Henry McLean Owl (1896-1980) First Cherokee graduate of a N.C. college
  - (1918) - "Some Successful Indians"
  - (1918) - "The Indian in the War"
- Allen, Margaret (2007) – “Living in Two Worlds: Henry Owl ’28 became the first Cherokee to graduate from an N.C. college and was a leader in the tribe’s struggle for voting rights”

**Kamie Owl**

**Lloyd Owl** (? -1911)

**Nettie Harris Owl** (? -1921)

**Sampson “Suate” Owl and Susannah Harris Owl** (1847-1934)

**Theodore Addison Owl** (1885-?)
Thomas Stringfield Owl (1905-1979)

**Monacan:**
Whitlock, Rosemary

**Pamunkey:**
Bradby, Terrill
Brown, Kevin (1955 – )
Mursh, Robert (? – 1837)