

SETH W. STOUGHTON

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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

University of South Carolina School of Law

Mitchell Willoughby Professor of Advocacy and Public Justice, 2026–present

Professor, 2022–present

Associate Professor (with tenure), 2018–2021

Assistant Professor, 2014–2018

Law Courses: Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Police Law & Policy,
Regulation of Vice, Advanced Topics in Criminal Law

MSL Courses: Civil Rights for Public Safety Leaders

Awards: Absolute Most Fucks Given, Criminal Law § 3, 2025

G.G. Dowling Award, 2023

Best Classroom Teacher Award, 2016 and 2021

Outstanding Faculty Publication Award (Book), 2021

Eboni S. Nelson Award, 2015 and 2018

Service: Faculty Advisory Committee (elected) (2026-present, 2022-2024,
2016-2018)
Curriculum Committee Chair (2025-2026) & Member (2024-2025,
2015-2016,)
Faculty Selection (2021-2022)
Academic Responsibility Committee Chair (2018-2019) & Member
(2019-2021)
Rule of Law Collaborative, Core Faculty (2014-present)
Diversity, Equity & Inclusion Committee (2020-2022)
Faculty Senator (2016-2019, 2014-2015)
Faculty Awards Committee (2016-2017)
Academic Technology Committee (2014-2015)
Academic Self-Study Committee (2014-2015)
Safe Zone Training Facilitator

Faculty Director, Excellence in Policing & Public Safety (EPPS) Program, 2023–
present

EPPS Courses: Principles of Leadership & Management, Collaborative
Communications, Evidence-Based Policing, Civil Rights for Public
Safety Leaders, Sound Agency Management, Agency Operations,
Workforce Management, Co-Production of Public Safety, Critical
Incident & Sentinel Event Review

- APPOINTMENTS** **United States Commission on Civil Rights, Advisory Committee (South Carolina)**
Member, 2025 - present
- American Law Institute**
Member, 2021 – present
Adviser (Principles of the Law, Policing), 2018-2022
- American Bar Foundation**
Fellow, 2021 – present
- ABA Legal Education Police Practices Consortium**
Research Advisor, 2021 – 2025
Interim Director, 2021
- Columbia Police Department**
Civilian Advisory Council Member, 2015-present
- EDUCATION** **University of Virginia School of Law**
J.D., Order of the Coif, 2011
Articles Editor, Virginia Law Review (Managing Board)
Thomas Marshall Miller Prize
Elsie Hughes Cabell Scholar
- Florida State University**
B.A. English (Literature), 2008
Rohrmann Scholar
Certificates in Emergency Management and Public Administration
- PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS** Virginia Bar (Associate Member)
American Society of Evidence-Based Policing
American Society of Criminology
International Association of Chiefs of Police
Association of International Criminal Law Prosecutors (Associate Member)
- CLERKSHIP** **The Honorable Kenneth F. Ripple, United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit**
Clerk, August 2011 – August 2012
- PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE** **McKenna Long & Aldridge, Atlanta, Georgia**
Summer Associate, May 2009 – July 2009
- Florida Dept. of Education, Office of Inspector General, Tallahassee, Florida**
Investigator, November 2005 – July 2008
Activities
Conducted complex criminal and administrative investigations
Directed multi-agency investigations into tuition voucher fraud

**PROFESSIONAL
EXPERIENCE
(CON'T)**

Led a state Whistle-Blower investigation into the state's garnishment of \$10 million from student loan borrowers in default

Awards

Prudential–Davis Productivity Commendation, 2008
Meritorious Performance Award, 2007

Certifications & Specialized Training

Certified Fraud Examiner, Ass'n of Certified Fraud Examiners, 2007
Certified Inspector General Investigator, Ass'n of Inspectors General, 2007

Tallahassee Police Department, Tallahassee, Florida

Police Officer, March 2001 – June 2006

Activities

Uniformed Patrol Division, March 2001 – October 2005
Special Response Team member, 2003 – 2005
Reserve Officer, November 2005 – June 2006
Taught report writing and other topics to sworn and civilian employees
Developed policies related to new technologies
Established, coordinated, and taught community self-defense courses
Developed and implemented a children's abduction/molestation prevention program

Awards

City of Tallahassee Formal Achievement Award, 2004

Certifications & Specialized Training

Instructor Certifications:

Baton, Chemical Aerosol Projector, Specialty Impact Munitions,
Chemical Munitions, and Riot Response/Crowd Control

Operator Certifications (selected)

Patrol Rifle, PepperBall, and Breath Alcohol Testing

BOOKS

EVALUATING POLICE USES OF FORCE (NYU Press 2020) (with Jeffrey J. Noble and Geoffrey P. Alpert)

**BOOK
CHAPTERS**

A Taxonomy of Plural Policing in the United States, in PLURAL POLICING IN THE GLOBAL NORTH (Nathalie Hirschmann, Tobias John, Frauke Reichl, and Jacqueline Abigail Garand, eds., 2022)

Accountability and Enhancement: The Dual Objectives of Use-of-Force Review, in RETHINKING AND REFORMING AMERICAN POLICING: LEADERSHIP CHALLENGES AND FUTURE OPPORTUNITIES (Joseph Shafer & Richard Myers, eds., 2022)
The Regulation of Police Violence, in CRITICAL ISSUES IN POLICING: CONTEMPORARY READINGS (8th ed., Kyle McClean, Roger G. Dunham, & Geoffrey P. Alpert, eds., 2020)

The Legal Framework for Evidence-Based Policing in the United States, in EVIDENCE BASED POLICING: AN INTRODUCTORY READER (Renée J. Mitchell & Laura Huey, eds., 2018)

Police Misconduct, in LEGAL ISSUES ACROSS THE GLOBE 125 (Thomas Riggs, ed., 2018)

**ACADEMIC
ARTICLES &
ESSAYS**

Forced Science: A Critical Appraisal of the Scientific Rigor of “Force Science” Policing Research, ___ POLICE QUARTERLY ___ (2025) (with Ian T. Adams, Irick T.J. Geary, Marc Olson, Brandon del Pozo, and Geoffrey P. Alpert)

An Experimental Look at Reasonable Suspicion and Police Discretion, 46 POLICING: INT’L J 503 (2023) (with Kyle McLean, Ian Adams, and Geoffrey P. Alpert)

Police Uses of Force in the USA: A Wealth of Theories & a Lack of Evidence, 6 CAMBRIDGE J. EVID.-BASED POLICING 1 (2022) (with Kyle McLean and Geoff Alpert)

Policing Suspicion: Qualified Immunity & “Clearly Established” Standards of Proof, 112 J. CRIM. L. & CRIM. 37 (2022) (with Kyle McLean, Justin Nix, and Geoff Alpert)

How the Fourth Amendment Frustrates the Regulation of Police Violence, 70 EMORY L. J. 521 (2021)

Police Body-Worn Cameras, 96 N.C. L. REV. 1363 (2018)

The Blurred Blue Line: Reform in an Era of Public & Private Policing, 44 AM. J. CRIM. L. 117 (2017)

Terry v. Ohio and the (Un)Forgettable Frisk, 15 OHIO STATE J. CRIM. L. 19 (2017)

Moonlighting: The Private Employment of Off-Duty Officers, 2017 U. ILL. L. REV. 1848 (2017)

A Tactical Fourth Amendment, 102 VA. L. REV. 211 (2017) (with Brandon Garrett)

Principled Policing: Warrior Cops & Guardian Officers, 51 WAKE FOREST L. REV. 611 (2016)

- Reprinted as Chapter 5 in THE CIVIL RIGHTS LITIGATION & ATTORNEY FEE ANNUAL HANDBOOK (2017).

Law Enforcement’s “Warrior” Problem, 128 HARV. L. REV. FORUM 225 (2015)

- Cited by the U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division, in their Investigation of the Chicago Police Department

Evidentiary Rulings as Police Reform, 69 MIAMI L. REV. 429 (2015)

The Incidental Regulation of Policing, 98 MINN. L. REV. 2179 (2014)

Policing Facts, 88 TUL. L. REV. 847 (2014)

- Featured and reviewed by Elizabeth Joh, *Influential But Uninformed: What SCOTUS Knows About Policing*, JOTWELL (Oct. 1, 2014)

Note: Modern Police Practices: Arizona v. Gant’s Illusory Restriction of Vehicle Searches Incident to Arrest, 97 VA. L. REV. 1727 (2011)

**OTHER
PUBLICATIONS**

When “Science” Isn’t Scientific: What Police Leaders Should Know about Force Science, 3 APPLIED POLICE BRIEFINGS 53 (2026) (with Irick A. Gear, Ian T. Adams, Brandon del Pozo, Marc Olson, and Geoffrey P. Alpert)

What Federal Immigration Enforcement Is Doing Isn’t Policing—and It Isn’t Normal, JUSTIA VERDICT, Jan. 29, 2026 (with Ian T. Adams, Geoffrey P. Alpert, Gil Kerlikowse, Maureen Q. McGough and Jeffrey J. Noble)

The Legality of Deadly Force: Three Critical Questions About the ICE Shooting in Minneapolis, JUSTIA VERDICT, Jan. 9, 2026

Tactical Experts Analyze ICE Shooting Footage, DAILY MAIL, Jan. 8, 2026 (with Ian Adams and Geoffrey Alpert)

Barnes v. Felix: The Supreme Court Reaffirms “Totality of the Circumstances” Review in Use-of-Force Cases, APPLIED POLICE BRIEFINGS, July 18, 2025

Can Anyone Make a Citizen’s Arrest? The History and Legalities of Catching Criminals Yourself, THE CONVERSATION, Feb. 12, 2024 (with Caroline McAtee)

Tyre Nichols’ Death Underscores the Troubled History of Specialized Police Units, THE CONVERSATION, Feb. 1, 2023 (with Ian Adams)

Ahmaud Arbery Murder Trial Will Scrutinize The Use—And Abuse—Of ‘Outdated’ Citizen’s Arrest Laws, THE CONVERSATION, Oct. 17, 2021

Evaluating the Police Shooting of Ashli Babbitt, LAWFARE, Sept. 9, 2021 (with Jeffrey J. Noble and Geoffrey Alpert)

Should Police Be Able to Review Their Body Cam Footage?, SMERCONISH, May 14, 2021

Addressing Misconduct Will Require A Change in Police Culture. Is Police Leadership Up To The Challenge?, TALKING POINTS MEMO, June 28, 2020 (with Karen Rice)

The Unnecessary Protection of Qualified Immunity, JUSTIA VERDICT, June 26, 2020 (with Joanna Schwartz)

How to Actually Fix America’s Police, THE ATLANTIC, June 3, 2020

Commentary: All Options are Bad in a Protest; Charleston Police Picked Least-Bad One, THE POST & COURIER, June 3, 2020

George Floyd’s Death Shows Exactly What Police Should Not Do, WASHINGTON POST, May 29, 2020 (with Jeffrey J. Noble and Geoffrey Alpert)

Ahmaud Arbery’s Killing Puts a Spotlight on the Blurred Blue Line of Citizen’s Arrest Laws, THE CONVERSATION, May 29, 2020

Police Training in South Carolina is Dangerously Deficient, THE POST & COURIER, Feb. 25, 2020 (with Geoff Alpert)

Well-Intentioned AB 931 Comes with Fatal Flaws, SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER, June 3, 2018 (with Arif Alikhan)

**OTHER
PUBLICATIONS
(CON'T)**

- Republished as *Well-Intentioned AB 931 Comes with Fatal Flaws*, SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER, June 3, 2018

Deadly Force Proposal Needs Work, CAPITOL WEEKLY, May 29, 2018 (with Arif Alikhan)

Regulating the Reasonableness of Police Violence, THE REGULATORY REVIEW, Feb. 14, 2017

Understanding the Practical Aspects of Interpreting Video Footage, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, BUREAU OF JUSTICE ASSISTANCE, BODY-WORN CAMERA TRAINING & TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, EXPERT COMMENTARY, Jan. 2017

Is the Police-Community Relationship in America Beyond Repair?, THE WASHINGTON POST, Jul 8, 2016

Why Police Need Constructive Criticism, THE ATLANTIC, DEC. 23, 2015 (with Geoffrey Alpert & Jeff Noble)

Why Are Police Disciplining Students? THE ATLANTIC, Oct. 29, 2015 (with Josh Gupta-Kagan)

Better Information is the Key to Policing Reform, THE ATLANTIC, Sept. 24, 2015 (with Geoffrey Alpert & Jeff Noble)

Deus ex Canini: Drug Dogs & Probable Cause, CASETEXT, Aug. 16, 2015
Cop Expert: Why Sandra Bland's Arrest Was Legal But Not Good Policing, TALKING POINTS MEMO, July 24, 2015

What A Police Expert Calls The Most Ignored Cause Of Cop Violence, TALKING POINTS MEMO, June 15, 2015

A Former Cop On What Went Wrong in McKinney, TALKING POINTS MEMO (cover feature), June 9, 2015

8 Things We Still Get Wrong About Policing, TIME, May 15, 2015
Police Warriors or Community Guardians? WASHINGTON MONTHLY, Apr. 17, 2015

Police Shouldn't Ask if a Shooting is Justified, But If It's Avoidable, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Apr. 9, 2015

How Police Training Contributes to Avoidable Deaths, THE ATLANTIC, Dec. 12, 2014

Trust Is a Police Officer's Greatest Protection, THE NEW YORK TIMES, Nov. 26, 2014

A Windfall for the Government, Take 2: Seth Stoughton on Arizona v. Gant, EVIDENCEPROGBLOG, Oct. 6, 2014

**OTHER
PUBLICATIONS
(CON'T)**

What Would a Better Ferguson Response Have Looked Like?, VERDICT JUSTIA,
Sept. 12, 2014

Supreme Court Has Myopic View of Police Chases, BRENNAN CENTER FOR
JUSTICE, June 16, 2014

**SELECTED
SERVICE AS
SUBJECT
MATTER
EXPERT**

City Council of the City of Hammond, Louisiana

- Use of Force Investigative Report with Conclusions and Recommendations

National Police Foundation on National Institute of Justice grant 2019-R2-CX-
0025, 2021

- Constitutional policing (Fourth Amendment)

Polis Solutions on Chicago Police Department training contract, 2021

- Constitutional policing (Fourth Amendment)

OIR Group on review of the Madison, WI, Police Department, 2017

- Training, agency culture, police body-worn cameras

CNA Solutions on Bureau of Justice Assistance grant 2015-DE-BX-K002, 2015

- Police body-worn cameras

**EXPERT
CONSULTING:
REPORTS,
DEPOSITIONS &
TRIALS**

Estate of Dotson, et al. v City of Farmington, et al., D-1116-CV-2025-00449,
Eleventh Judicial District Court, San Juan County, New Mexico

- Retained by defendant's counsel, Robles Rael & Anaya
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Moore v. Lauer, *et al.*, 22-cv-50354, United States District Court for the Northern
District of Illinois

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Law Offices of Al Hofeld
- Use of force
- Report

Orange County Sheriff's Office, Officer Involved Shooting

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Ninth Judicial Circuit
- Use of force
- Grand jury testimony

Altamonte Springs Police Department, Officer Involved Shooting

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Ninth Judicial Circuit
- Use of force
- Grand jury testimony

Motley, et al., v. Eckman, et al., Civil Action No. 2 :24-CV-05763-JDW, United
States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Kline & Spector, P.C.
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit)

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Report

Gentzler v. City and County of Honolulu, et al., Civil No. 1CCV-21-0000996 JMT, Circuit Court of the First Circuit, State of Hawai'i

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Law Offices of Eric Seitz
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Slaughter et al. v. Roy et al., Cause No. 2422-CC00668, Circuit Court of St. Louis City, Missouri

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Phillip S. George, PLLC
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Terria Holcomb as P.R. for the Estate of Darius Holcomb v. Spartanburg County, et al., Civil Action No. 7:24-cv-1145-JDA-KFM, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Colin Ram Law, LLC
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

Ohio v. Grubb, Franklin County 24CR-4561

- Retained by the Franklin County State Attorney's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, hearing testimony, trial testimony

Emelia Najera as P.R. of the Estate of Escar Najera v. Board of County Commissioners of the County of Chaves, No. D-504-CV-2022-00145, New Mexico Fifth Judicial Circuit

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Ives & Flores
- Tactics, agency policy
- Report, deposition testimony

Emma Weber, as P.R. of the Estate of Travis Boawn, and Virginia Boawn, v. Board of Commissions for the County of Torrence, et al., Case No. D-722-CV-2023-00226, New Mexico Seventh Judicial Circuit

- Retained by plaintiff's counsel, Ives & Flores
- Tactics
- Opinion letter, deposition testimony

People v. Grayson, Sangamon County, 2024 CF 909

- Retained by the Sangamon County State Attorney's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, trial testimony

Akiwine Sykap and Yovita Luvio v. City and County of Honolulu, Civil No. 1CCV-21-0000674, Circuit Court of the First Circuit of Hawai'i

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney, Eric A. Seitz
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit), tactics, use of force
- Report

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

Arthur Ash v. City of Phoenix, et al., CV-23-02473-PHX-SPL(JZB), United States District Court for the District of Arizona

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney, Plattner Verderame, P.C.
- Use of force
- Report

Josephine T.W. Bishop v. County of Hawai'i, Civil No. 3CCV-23-0000134, Circuit Court of the First Circuit of Hawai'i

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney, Eric A. Seitz
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

Critical Incident Response Team 24-4

- Retained by the Office of the District Attorney for the 1st Judicial District of Colorado
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit), tactics, use of force
- Opinion letter

Molina v. Johnston Police Department & Mark Warchol, C/A No.: 8:23-cv-4572-TMC, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Parker Law Group
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit), tactics
- Report

Sean Dixon v. Commissioner of An Garda Síochána, Minister for Justice & Equality, Ireland & Attorney General

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Solicitor Brigid O'Donnell
- Police procedure
- Report

OIS of Christian Glass

- Retained by the Office of the District Attorney for the 5th Judicial District of Colorado
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, trial testimony

Death of Mario Gonzalez

- Retained by the Oakland District Attorney's Office
- Use of force
- Opinion Letter

Farmington, New Mexico, Officer-Involved Shooting

- Retained by the New Mexico Attorney General's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Estate of Brent Thomson et al. v. Lorenzo Lujan, Case No. 2024-CV-30299, United States District Court for the District of Colorado

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Rathod Mohamedbhai LLC
- Use of force

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Opinion Letter

Myers v. Roberts *et al.*, C/A No. 1:23-1495-SAL-PJG, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, the Solomon Law Firm
- Use of force, intervention, aid
- Report

State of California v. Little *et al.*

- Retained by the Los Angeles District Attorney's Office
- Use of force
- Report

State of Texas v. Taylor

- Retained by the Travis County District Attorney's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Trial testimony

Gerald v. Charleston County Sheriff's Office, Case No. 2:2022cv01517, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the defendant's attorney, the Buyck Law Firm
- Arrest, tactics, use of force
- Report

Thomas v. City and County of Honolulu, Civil No. 21-00087 JAO-KJM, United States District Court for the District of Hawaii

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Eric A. Seitz, Attorney at Law
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Sidlo v. County of Hennepin *et al.*, 27-CV-22-10775, Minnesota District Court, Fourth Judicial District

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Law Office of Time Phillips
- Use of force
- Report

Ohio v. Meade

- Retained by the Franklin County Prosecuting Attorney's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, trial testimony

Estate of Crosby v. Colleton County Sheriff's Office *et al.*

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, McLeod Law Group
- Police procedure
- Report

New York v. Nigro

- Retained by the New York Office of the
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit); tactics, use of force
- Report, grand jury testimony, trial testimony

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

Kinloch v. Murray et al., 2:23-cv-006950DCN0MHC, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Allen Law
- Use of force
- Report

Estate of Christian Glass v. Buen *et al.*

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, Rathod Mohamedbhai LLC
- Police procedure, tactics, and use of force
- Report, trial testimony

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Officer-Involved Shooting Review

- Retained by the Philadelphia State Attorney's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Herndon v. Henderson Police Department et al., Nevada District Court, Clark County, Case No. A-21-842739-C, Dept. 24

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, H&P Law
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, trial testimony

Estate of Robertson v. Anderson County Sheriff's Office et al., Case No.: 0:22-cv-00232-JD-PJG, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, The Clardy Law Firm
- Use of force
- Report

Estate of Britt v. Charleston County, et al., Civil Action No. 2:21-3770-RMG, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney, the McLeod Law Group
- Use of force
- Report

State of Michigan v. Schurr

- Retained by Kent County Prosecutor's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, grand jury testimony, trial testimony

Bahadoran v. City of New York, et al., 21-cv-04884, United States District Court for the Southern District of New York

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney: Emery Celli Brinckerhoff Abady Ward & Maazel
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

In-Custody Death of Ronald Greene

- Retained by the Office of the District Attorney, Third Judicial District of Louisiana
- Tactics, use of force

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Report, grand jury testimony

Blouin et al. v. Normand et al., No.: 17-944, Louisiana Civil District Court, Parish of Orleans

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorneys, Gary Bizal
- Tactics, use of force
- Report

Maros v. Greenville County Sheriff's Office, Case No. 6:21-cv-03346-JD-JDA, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorneys: The Clardy Law Firm
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

Zelaya, et al. v. Hammer, et al., Civ. Action No. 3:19-CV-00062-TRM-CHS, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Tennessee

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorneys: Southern Poverty Law Center and National Immigration Law Clinic
- Use of force
- Report

Hunters Capital, LLC, v. City of Seattle, Case No. 2:20-cv-00983 TSZ, United States District Court for the Western District of Washington

- Retained by the defendant's attorney: Seattle City Attorney's Office
- Tactics
- Report, deposition testimony

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania v. Mendoza

- Retained by the Philadelphia State Attorney's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Grand jury testimony, preliminary hearing testimony

Lance v. City of San Antonio et al., Civil Action No. 5:21-CV-837, United States District Court for the Western District of Texas

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney: Law Offices of Maloney & Campolo
- Use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

In re: Shooting of Ma'Khia Bryant

- Retained by the Franklin County, Ohio Prosecuting Attorney's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Testimony (grand jury)

Stapleton v. City of Springfield

- Retained by the plaintiff's attorney: Murray & Murray Co. LPA
- Emergency vehicle operations
- Report

Floyd v. Knight et al., 2:21-cv-03288-RMG-MGB, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by the defendant's attorney (civil): Hood Law Firm, LLC

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Use of force, police procedure, investigations
- Report

In re: Providence Police Department Use of Force Incident, Providence, Rhode Island

- Retained by the Rhode Island Attorney General's Office
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, grand jury testimony

South Carolina v. Bailey

- Retained by the First Circuit Public Defender's Office
- Police procedure, investigations
- Report

Bruce Stolk Officer-Involved Shooting, Orange County, Florida

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Ninth Judicial Circuit
- Use of force
- Report, grand jury testimony, deposition testimony

James Montiel Officer-Involved Shooting, Orange County, Florida

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Ninth Judicial Circuit
- Use of force
- Report, grand jury testimony

Alexander Paul Officer-Involved Shooting, Broward County, Florida

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Seventeenth Judicial Circuit
- Use of force
- Report

Doe v. City of Myrtle Beach et al., 4:21-CV-00635-JD, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by defendant's attorney: Battle Law Firm, LLC
- Police procedure; investigations
- Report

James v. Davies, Case No. 2:19CV341-HCN-DBR, United States District Court for the District of Utah

- Retained by defendant's attorney: Battle Law Firm, LLC
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit), tactics, use of force
- Report

Ondrej et al. v. Perry et al., 5-21-cv-281-JKP, United States District Court for the Western District of Texas

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: The Cortez Law Firm
- Use of force, tactics
- Report, deposition testimony

Sanders v. Rutherford County Sheriff's Office et al.

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Grimes Teich Anderson, LLP
- Police procedure

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Report
- State of Minnesota v. Potter, 27-CR-21-7460
- Retained by the Office of the Minnesota Attorney General (prosecution)
 - Use of force, police procedure
 - Report, trial testimony
- State of Minnesota v. Derek Chauvin (27-CR-20-12646), J. Alexander Kueng (27-CR-20-12953), Thomas Lane (27-CR-20-12951), and Tou Thao (27-CR-20-12949)
- Retained by the Office of the Minnesota Attorney General (prosecution)
 - Use of force, police procedure
 - Report, trial testimony in *State of Minnesota v. Chauvin*
- State of Ohio v. Coy
- Retained by the Office of the Ohio Attorney General (prosecution)
 - Use of force, tactics
 - Report, trial testimony
- Hartsfield v. Gunn et al., Case No. 4:19-CV-341-JM, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Arkansas
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Laux Law Group
 - Use of force; tactics; investigations
 - Report
- State of Minnesota v. Potter
- Retained by the Office of the Minnesota Attorney General (prosecution)
 - Use of force
 - Report
- Doe v. North Charleston Police Dept., et al., Case No.: 20-cv-02202-DCN-MHC, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Joye Law Firm
 - Police procedure, investigations
 - Report, deposition testimony
- Jones et al. v. County of Pinal et al., No. 2:20-cv-00714-GMS-CDB, United States District Court for Eastern District of Arkansas
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Richardson & Richardson, P.C.
 - Use of force, police procedure
 - Report, trial testimony
- Walls v. Starks et al., No. 19-CV-398, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Arkansas
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Loevy & Loevy
 - Use of force; tactics; agency policy and custom
 - Report
- Morris v. Town of Bonneau, et al., CA No. 2018-CP-08-01844, Court of Common Pleas for the Ninth Judicial Circuit of South Carolina
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Uricchio, Howe, Krell, Jacobsen, Toporek, Theos & Keith, PA

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Police procedure, investigations
- Report, deposition testimony

Russ v. City of Hartsville et al., 2020-CP-1600478, Court of Common Pleas for the Fourth Judicial Circuit of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Thurmond Kirchner & Timbes, P.A.
- Use of force; agency policy
- Report, deposition testimony

Franklin v. City of Charlotte and Wendy Kerl, 3:20-cv-330, United States District Court for the Western District of North Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Tin Fulton Walker & Owen, PLLC
- Use of force; tactics
- Report, deposition testimony

Campbell v. City of North Charleston et al., 2:20-cv-00959, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Allen Law
- Use of force; tactics
- Report, deposition testimony

Rhynes v. City of Myrtle Beach, et al., 4:19-cv-2478, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Law Office of Walter S. Ameika
- Use of force; tactics
- Report

Duran v. United Tactical Systems et al., 1:18-cv-01062 MV/LF, United States District Court for the District of New Mexico

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Fine Law Firm
- Training provided by private weapons vendor
- Report, deposition testimony

Gipp v. Webb, Case No. 1:19-cv-00213, United States District Court for the District of North Dakota

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Conlin Law Firm
- Tactics, use of force
- Report, trial testimony

Rhines v. State of New Jersey, Docket No. ESX-L-580-19, Superior Court of New Jersey, Essex County

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: The Donnelly Law Firm
- Police procedure
- Report, trial testimony

Ellis v. Kirkman, et al., United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: The Bax Law Firm, PA
- Use of force
- Report, deposition testimony

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

Hein v. Gunnison County Sheriff's Office, et al., 1:19-cv-01520-WJM-GPG, United States District Court for the District of Colorado

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Sagal Law, LLC
- Use of force; tactics; police procedure
- Report

Use of Force Review: Jamee Johnson

- Retained by the Office of the State Attorney, Fourth Judicial Circuit of Florida (Jacksonville)
- Use of force; tactics
- Report

Shooting of Jamarion Robinson

- Retained by the Office of the Fulton County (GA) District Attorney
- Use of force; tactics
- Report

Dalonte White v. City of Cleveland et al., 1:17-CV-1165, United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio)

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: The Chandra Law Firm, LLC
- Investigative procedure
- Report

Clifford Blake v. City of North Charleston et al., Civil Action No: 2019-CP-10-3774, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Uricchio Howe Krell PA
- Use of force; police procedure
- Report

Barbara Elifritz v. City of Portland et al., 3:18-cv-00903 HZ, United States District Court for the District of Oregon

- Retained by defendant's attorney (civil): Portland City Attorney's Office
- Tactics; use of force
- Report

Jordan Gantlin v. Dante Ghi et al., Civil Action No: 2:18-cv-02063-DCN-MGB, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: McLeod Law Group
- Investigations; police procedure; private security
- Report

Heyward v. Keith Tyner et al., C/A No.: 2:17-cv-01545-DCN-MGB, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Bamberg Legal, LLC
- Use of force; tactics; investigative procedure
- Report; deposition testimony

Fried v. City of Strongsville, Case No. 1:18-cv-00139, United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio

- Retained by defendant's attorney (civil): Mazanec, Raskin & Ryder
- Emergency vehicle operations (pursuit); use of force

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

- Report; deposition testimony
- Norton v Rosier, Case No. 7:14-CV-260-FL, United States District Court for the Middle District of North Carolina
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Brooks, Pierce, McLendon, Humphrey & Leonard LLP
 - Police procedure; traffic stops
 - Report; trial testimony
- Matusiewicz v. Florence County Sheriff's Office et al., Case No. 4:16-cv-01595-RBH-KDW, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: McLeod Law Group
 - Investigative procedure; service of arrest warrant
 - Report; deposition testimony
- Murray v. City of North Charleston, et al., Case No. 2:17-cv-01508, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Weston, Craig, & Anthony
 - Use of force
 - Report
- Carr v. Johnson, Case No. 1:17-CV-620, United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Patituce & Associates
 - Investigative procedure; service of search warrant
 - Report
- Dekany v. City of Akron, et al., Case No. 5:16-cv-01829, United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio
- Retained by defendant's attorney: Mazanec, Raskin & Ryder
 - Investigative procedure
 - Report
- Smith v. Charleston County, et al., C/A/ No.: 2:16-cv-655-PMD-BM, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: McLeod Law Group
 - Investigative procedure; canine track; home entry
 - Report; deposition testimony; trial testimony
- Garnet v. City of Norfolk, Civil Action No. 3:15-CV-01585, United States District Court for the District of Connecticut
- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Garrison, Levin-Epstein, Fitzgerald, & Pirrotti
 - Arrest; use of force
 - Report
- State of Georgia v. Christopher Calmer, No. 2015CR111, Monroe County Superior Court, Forsyth, GA
- Retained by defendant's attorney (criminal): Georgia Capital Defenders
 - Police tactics and use of force; home entry; crisis intervention
 - Trial testimony

**EXPERT
CONSULTING
(CON'T)**

Clint Lee Gullede v. Chesterfield County et al., C/A #: 4:16-cv-00440-RBH-KDW, United States District Court for the District of South Carolina

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Rikard & Protopapas
- Investigative procedure; arrest warrant
- Report

De-Vaunte Taylor v. James E. Holtmeyer et al., 4:14-cv-3127, United States District Court for the District of Nebraska

- Retained by plaintiff's attorney: Fraser Stryker
- Police tactics; use of force
- Report

Alan G. Cox v. Berkeley County Sheriff's Department & South Carolina Law Enforcement Division, Court of Common Pleas for the (South Carolina) Ninth Judicial Circuit

- Retained by defendant's attorney (civil): Hood Law Firm
- Investigative procedure; arrest decisions
- Report; deposition testimony

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS**

Reviewing & Evaluating Police Uses of Force, Charleston Police Department Executive Leadership Institute, May 6, 2025

Reviewing Uses of Force for Accountability & Enhancement, Metropolitan Police Department Police Leadership Academy, May 4, 2026

A Legally Unreasonable Public, Federalist Society, William & Mary Law School, Apr. 9, 2026

Testimony Before the Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations Bicameral Forum on the Violent Use of Force by ICE Agents, Washington, D.C., Feb. 3, 2026

What Litigators Need to Know about the 'Science' Behind Police-Use of Force Expertise: Force Science under Daubert, South Carolina Bar Convention, Jan. 24, 2026

Who Claims the Power to Police? Authority, Legitimacy, and the Re-Imagining of Public Safety (panelist), American Association of Law Schools Conference, Jan. 7, 2026

Pursuits & Uses of Force: Review & Evaluation, Metropolitan Police Department Police Leadership Academy, Oct. 2, 2025

Principles of Leadership & Management, Beaufort Police Department, August 13, 2025

Report Writing, Beaufort Police Department, Aug. 12 & 14, 2025

Supervisory Legal Liability, South Carolina Narcotics Commander School, Columbia, SC, July 29, 2025

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Reviewing & Evaluating Police Uses of Force, Charleston Police Department
Executive Leadership Institute, June 12, 2025

Forced Science: Evaluating the Scientific Reliability of "Force Science", American
Society of Evidence-Based Policing, Tucson, AZ, May 2, 2025

*Law Enforcement Training and Education: Inspiring and Empowering the Next
Generation of Evidence-Based Policing Advocates*, American Society of Evidence-
Based Policing, Tucson, AZ, May 1, 2025

Continuous Improvement in Public Safety, Pennsylvania Association of Criminal
Justice Educators Annual Conference, Bethlehem, PA, April 5, 2025

Police Use of Force: Review and Evaluation, DC Police Leadership Academy, Mar.
4, 2025

Police Use of Force: Review and Evaluation, DC Police Leadership Academy, Nov.
19, 2024

Reliance on Use of Force Experts and Force Science, Prosecutors Alliance 2024
Conference on Prosecution of Police Misconduct, Atlanta, GA, Nov. 18, 2024

Constitutional Policing, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties, National Policing
Institute, Sept. 5, 2024

Police Accountability (Panel Discussant), Institute for Innovation in
Prosecution/Prosecutors Alliance, July 18, 2024

Investigating & Evaluating Police Uses of Force, City of Chicago, Civilian Office
of Police Accountability, July 1-2, 2024

Anti-Money Laundering & Corruption Simulations, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia May 27-
31, 2024

In-Custody Deaths, National Academies of Sciences, Washington, DC, Apr. 2, 2024

Policing & the Legacy of (Panel Discussant), Vestiges of the Confederacy:
Reckoning with the Legacy of the South, Richmond Law Review Symposium,
Richmond, VA, Mar. 1, 2024

Use of Force (Panel Discussant), Prosecuting Police Misconduct, Prosecutors
Alliance, Berkeley, CA, Nov. 3, 2023

Using Expert Witnesses, State Attorneys General Police Oversight & Accountability
Network, Oct. 24, 2023

*Advancing Equitable, Accountable and Effective Policing and Partnerships, Fair
and Just Prosecution*, Georgetown Law School, Sept. 21, 2023

Policing Volatile Contexts Roundtable, Griffith University, Queensland Police
Service, Victoria Police Service, AUS, July 20, 2023

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Considerations in Reviewing Police Uses of Force, Griffith University, Queensland, AUS, July 20, 2023

An Empirical Examination of Reasonable Suspicion, Law of Policing Conference, University of Chicago School of Law, June 7, 2023

Criminal Law Books Workshop, University of Richmond School of Law, May 19, 2023

How Do We Reform the Law in Light of What We Know?, California Law Review Symposium, Apr. 14, 2023

Modern Policing and the Law, Northern Kentucky University, Mar. 24, 2023

Symposium Panel on Shielded: How the Police Became Untouchable, Georgetown Law School, Mar. 7, 2023

Ending Police Brutality: Embracing Systemic Reform After Memphis, William & Mary Law School, Feb. 13, 2023

Considerations in Investigating and Prosecuting Police Uses of Force, North Carolina Governor's Task Force, Prosecutorial Advisory Group, Nov. 18, 2022

Evaluating Police Uses of Force (CLE), Travis County District Attorney's Office, June 29, 2022

Interpreting Video Footage in Use of Force Investigations (CLE), Travis County District Attorney's Office, June 29, 2022

The Law of the Police Conference, University of South Carolina School of Law, June 8-10, 2022 (organizer)

Litigating Police Use of Force Cases (Panel Member), Inaugural Civil Rights Institute, Charlottesville, VA, June 7, 2022

Civil Rights Panel, South Carolina Bar Association Conference, Greenville, SC, Jan. 20, 2022

Evaluating Police Uses of Force, Florida 4th Judicial Circuit State Attorney's Office, Jacksonville, FL, Dec. 10, 2021

Video Footage & Investigations, Florida 4th Judicial Circuit State Attorney's Office, Jacksonville, FL, Dec. 10, 2021

Keynote Address, South Carolina Black Lawyer's Association, Charleston, SC, Oct. 29, 2021

Evaluating Police Uses of Force, South Carolina Judicial Conference and Clerks Conference, Columbia, SC, Oct. 5, 2021

Police Investigations, South Carolina Public Defender's Conference, Myrtle Beach, SC, Sept. 28, 2021

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Shooting to Incapacitate, Peace Officer Association of Georgia, Savannah, GA,
Aug. 17, 2021

Gender Equity in Policing, California Community Colleges, Aug. 17, 2021

Dismantling Racism, Sexism, and Inequities in Policing Panel, 20th Annual Social
Equity Leadership Conference, June 11, 2021

Language Shapes Experiences, California Community Colleges, June 8, 2021

I Have a Problem With That: Race and the Justice System Panel, Richland County
Library, May 18, 2021

The Point: Know Justice, Know Peace Panel, South Carolina Fifth Circuit Solicitor,
May 3, 2021

General Police Accountability Panel, The Criminal Justice System in Review:
Accountability, Reform, & Policy, Loyola University Chicago Law Journal, April 9,
2021

Police Violence: The Legalities Behind Police Use of Force, University of
Wisconsin, Platteville, Apr. 8, 2021

Policing from an (Inter)National Perspective; Public and Private Policing,
University of Münster, Mar. 29, 2021

*Police Reform: From Prisons to the Streets, How Far We Have Come and How Far
We Still Have to Go Panel*, No Justice, No Peace: Finding Justice in American
Policing Symposium, Indiana Law Review, Mar. 26, 2021

Qualified Immunity in Practice Panel, Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology,
Mar. 25, 2021

Evaluating Police Body-Worn Cameras, Justice Day, Leadership Jacksonville, Mar.
4, 2021

Evaluating Police Uses of Force, Novel Justice (Book Talk series), Wilson Center
for Science and Justice, Duke Law School, Feb. 23, 2021

Guest Speaker, Policing the Police, Columbia Law School, Feb. 16, 2021

Guest Speaker, Health Impacts of Immigration Law Enforcement in the United
States, University of Maryland, Dept. of Health Behavior and Health Education,
Feb. 12, 2021

Qualified Immunity: History, Current Application, and Uncertain Future, Maros Inn
of Court, Feb. 2, 2021

Who is the Reasonable Person?, SC Bar Convention, Jan. 20, 2021 (online)

A User's Guide to South Carolina Criminal Practice: the 2021 Pandemic Edition,
Social Justice Panel, South Carolina Bar, Jan. 8, 2021

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

- Evidence-Based Policing: The Use of Force*, California Community Colleges, Dec. 10, 2020
- Eyewitness: Police Reform*, North Carolina Public Defender's Office, Nov. 16, 2020
- Police Use of Force*, Policing Los Angeles Forum, Loyola (LA) Law School, Nov. 9, 2020
- Police Culture*, Addressing the Crisis in Policing Today: Race, Masculinity, and Police Use of Force in America Symposium, George Washington Law School, Oct. 22, 2020
- Handling Police Brutality Cases in 2020: An "A to Z" Guide for Identifying, Evaluating and Litigating Civil Rights Cases Involving Police Brutality*, Connectionology, Oct. 8, 2020
- Evidence-Based Policing: Training*, California Community Colleges, Oct. 5, 2020
- Police Unions*, Conversations on Race and Policing Series, California State University San Bernardino, Oct. 7, 2020
- Evidence-Based Policing: Fundamentals and Concepts*, California Community Colleges, Sept. 29, 2020
- Eyewitness: Police Reform*, North Carolina Public Defender, Sept. 21, 2020
- The High Risks, Liabilities, and Costs of Secondary Employment*, ODM, Sept. 3, 2020
- Policing & Police Reform*, Grand Strand Action Together, August 12, 2020
- Policing & Police Reform*, Progressive Democrats of Buncombe County (NC), August 10, 2020
- Warrior Policing*, "Reimaging/Reinventing Police," University of Chicago, July 30, 2020
- Evaluating Police Uses of Force*, New York Judicial Conference, July 8, 2020
- We the People*, National Constitution Center (via Internet), June 15, 2020
- Policing and Police Reform*, South Carolina for Criminal Justice Reform, June 11, 2020
- Constitutional and Administrative Standards Regulating the Use of Force*, National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement, Austin, TX, Mar. 6, 2020
- Police Body-Worn Cameras*, Crown Defense Conference, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Dec. 4, 2019
- Fourth Amendment Flaws & the Regulation of Police Violence*, Vanderbilt Criminal Law Roundtable, Nashville, TN, Nov. 8-9, 2019

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Policing, Critical Inquiry Speaker Series, University of South Carolina, Aiken, Oct. 28, 2019

De-Escalation Summit, California Peace Officer Standards and Training Officer Commission, San Diego, CA, October 14, 2019 (invited participant)

When Justice Prevails, Alpha Phi Alpha, Columbia, SC, Oct. 6, 2019

Inaugural National Symposium on Police Academies & Training, Washington, D.C., October 7, 2019 (invited participant) (facilitator)

The Regulation of Police Uses of Force, Media Law School, Columbia, SC, Sept. 20, 2019

Fourth Amendment Flaws & the Regulation of Police Violence, CrimFest!, Brooklyn, NY, July 15, 2019

Principled Policing: Warrior Cops & Guardian Officers, 2019 Cultural and Linguistic Competency Conference, Columbia, SC, June 20, 2019

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Interpretive Challenges, Investigative Reporters & Editors Conference 2019, Houston, Texas, June 13, 2019

Segunda Conferencia Internacional Seguridad Ciudadana: La Vía Civil, Ibero Ciudad de Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico, May 21, 2019 (panel discussant)

2019 Neighborhood Criminal Roundtable, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, May 13-14, 2019 (invited participant)

Body-Police Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Federal Bar Association, Jacksonville, FL, Apr. 29, 2019

Principles of the Law, Policing, Advisor Meeting, American Law Institute, Philadelphia, PA, Apr. 4, 2019

The Law of the Police Conference, University of South Carolina School of Law, Feb. 28-Mar. 2, 2019 (organizer)

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, Jan. 23, 2019

Crisis Intervention Team Training, Focus on the Facts Training, Georgia Capital Defenders, Atlanta, GA, Dec. 18, 2018

Police Misconduct, Focus on the Facts Training, Georgia Capital Defenders, Atlanta, GA, Dec. 18, 2018

Talkback: The Hate U Give, The Nickelodeon Theater, Nov. 15, 2018

Class Speaker (via Skype) in *Seeing Criminal Justice: Examining the Interplay of Visual Media, Storytelling and Criminal Law*, Harvard Law School, Nov. 13, 2018

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Interpretative Issues, Florida 4th Judicial Circuit State Attorney's Office, Jacksonville, FL, Nov. 5, 2018

Guardian Policing, TEDx UOFSC, Columbia, SC, Oct. 9, 2018

#EndMoneyBail For a Better Hawai'i and a Better Nation, ACLU, Honolulu, HA, Sept. 27, 2018 (panelist)

Body-Police Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, American Association Conference, Kauai, HA, September 26, 2018

Interpreting Police-Body Worn Footage, Media Law School, Columbia, SC, September 20, 2018

Contemporary Issues in Policing, South Carolina Advisory Committee to the United States Commission on Civil Rights, Aug. 13, 2018 (via telephone)

Guardian Policing, Washington State Criminal Justice Standards Commission, Law Enforcement Academy, Sea-Tac, WA, July 30, 2018

Close Encounters of the Police Kind: Interaction, Over-reaction, and Inaction, Fourth Circuit Judicial Conference, The Greenbrier, WV, June 29, 2018 (panelist)

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Arizona Judicial Conference, Tucson, AZ, June 21, 2018

Testimony in Support of Assembly Bill 931, California Senate Committee on Public Safety, Sacramento, CA, June 19, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Tennessee Judicial Conference, Memphis, TN, June 13, 2018

Testimony in Support of Assembly Bill 931, California Senate Committee on Public Safety, Sacramento, CA, June 19, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Tennessee Judicial Conference, Memphis, TN, June 13, 2018

Reimagining the Police Role, University of Michigan, Dearborn, March 8, 2017, (first workshop in the sixth Alternatives to Violent Force series)

Reimagining the Police Role, University of Michigan, Dearborn, March 8, 2017, (last workshop in the fifth Alternatives to Violent Force series)

How Perspective Impacts Perception: Body-Worn Cameras & Interrogation Videos, Virginia Bar Association, Indigent Defense Counsel, Richmond, VA, May 3, 2018 (with Harlan Yu)

Class Speaker (via Skype) in *Seeing Criminal Justice: Examining the Interplay of Visual Media, Storytelling and Criminal Law*, Harvard Law School, Apr. 3, 2018

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Keynote Speech, *Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges*, Body-Worn Camera Training & Technical Assistance National Meeting, Mar. 28, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Florida 4th Judicial Circuit State Attorney's Office, Jacksonville, FL, Mar. 16, 2018

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, Mar. 7, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Delaware, OH, Feb. 2, 2018 (two separate presentations)

Terry at Fifty: On the Books and On the Ground, AALS Conference, San Diego, CA, Jan. 6, 2018

AALS Hot Topic Panel: The Promise & Pitfalls of The Marijuana Justice Act of 2017, AALS Conference, San Deigo, CA, Jan. 3, 2018

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, New Mexico Defense Lawyers Association Civil Rights Seminar, Albuquerque, NM, Dec. 8, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, North Dakota Judicial Conference, Bismarck, ND, Nov. 20, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras, North Carolina Law Review Symposium on "Badge Cams as Data and Deterrent: Law Enforcement, the Public, and the Press in the Age of Digital Video," Chapel Hill, NC, Nov. 3, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, South Carolina Police Chiefs Association, Annual Training Conference, Columbia, SC, Oct. 13, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, National Conference of State Courts, Court Technology Conference, Salt Lake City, Utah, Sept. 13, 2017

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, Aug. 10, 2017

Policing First Principles, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Conference, Boca Raton, FL, Aug. 1, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Command Staff Training, Kansas City (Missouri) Police Department, June 30, 2017

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, June 1, 2017

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Lights, Camera, Courts, and Cops: Living in the Age of Body Cameras, National Consortium on Racial & Ethnic Fairness in the Courts, St. Louis, MO, May 17, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Legal Liability & Risk Management Institute, Cape Coral, FL, Apr. 18, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Opportunities & Challenges, William & Mary Law School, Apr. 13, 2017

Alternatives to Violent Force: Workshop 1, University of Michigan, Dearborn, March 8, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Implications for Investigations, United States Inspector General Investigators Training, Shepherdstown, WV, March 2, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Conference of Chief Justices, Phoenix, AZ, Jan. 31, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, The Defense Research Institute, Civil Rights & Governmental Liability Section Conference, Nashville, TN, Jan. 26, 2017

Alternatives to Violent Force: Workshop 1, University of Michigan, Dearborn, January 4, 2016

Senior Executive Training Session: Principled Policing, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives, Washington, D.C., Dec. 1, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, North Dakota Judicial Conference, Bismarck, ND, Nov. 20, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras, North Carolina Law Review Symposium on “Badge Cams as Data and Deterrent: Law Enforcement, the Public, and the Press in the Age of Digital Video,” Chapel Hill, NC, Nov. 3, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, South Carolina Police Chiefs Association, Annual Training Conference, Columbia, SC, Oct. 13, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, National Conference of State Courts, Court Technology Conference, Salt Lake City, Utah, Sept. 13, 2017

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, Aug. 10, 2017

Policing First Principles, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Conference, Boca Raton, FL, Aug. 1, 2017

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Command Staff Training, Kansas City (Missouri) Police Department, June 30, 2017

Use-of-Force Investigations: Body-Worn Camera Footage, Chicago Civilian Office of Police Accountability, June 1, 2017

Lights, Camera, Courts, and Cops: Living in the Age of Body Cameras, National Consortium on Racial & Ethnic Fairness in the Courts, St. Louis, MO, May 17, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Legal Liability & Risk Management Institute, Cape Coral, FL, Apr. 18, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Opportunities & Challenges, William & Mary Law School, Apr. 13, 2017

Reimagining the Police Role, University of Michigan, Dearborn, March 8, 2017, (first workshop in the third Alternatives to Violent Force series)

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Implications for Investigations, United States Inspector General Investigators Training, Shepherdstown, WV, Mar. 2, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Legal, Practical, and Policy Challenges, Conference of Chief Justices, Phoenix, AZ, Jan. 31, 2017

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, The Defense Research Institute, Civil Rights & Governmental Liability Section Conference, Nashville, TN, Jan. 26, 2017

Reimagining the Police Role, University of Michigan, Dearborn, January 4, 2016 (first workshop in the second Alternatives to Violent Force series)

Senior Executive Training Session: Principled Policing, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives, Washington, D.C., Dec. 1, 2016

Senior Executive Training Session: Police-Body-Worn Cameras, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives, Washington, D.C., Dec. 1, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras, International Association of Privacy Professionals, Columbia, SC, Nov. 7, 2016

Alternatives to Violent Force: Workshop 1, University of Michigan, Dearborn, Nov. 1, 2016

Perspectives on Police Body-Worn Cameras, Summit on Trending Issues in Policing, Federal Law Enforcement Training Center, Brunswick, GA, Sept. 28, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, South Carolina Solicitors' Conference, Myrtle Beach, SC, Sept. 25, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, Ohio Judicial Conference, Columbus, OH, September 15, 2016

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, Missouri Judicial Conference, Columbia, MO, Aug. 21, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, Media Law School, Columbia, SC, Aug. 18, 2016

Executive Training Session: Police-Body-Worn Cameras, Peace Officers' Association of Georgia, Savannah, GA, Aug. 22, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical Limitations, South Carolina Judicial Conference, Columbia, SC, August 18, 2016

Moonlighting: The Private Employment of Off-Duty Police, CrimFest, Cardozo School of Law, July 11, 2016

A Tactical Fourth Amendment, University of Virginia School of Law, June 28, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical, Policy, and Legal Challenges, Indiana Bench/Bar Conference, French Lick, IN, June 17, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras, National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers Body Camera Task Force, June 14, 2017 (teleconference)

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical, Policy, and Legal Challenges, Kansas Judicial Conference, Wichita, KS, June 9, 2017

Video Analytics in Public Safety: Legal, Ethical, and Social Concerns, National Institute of Standards & Technology, San Diego, CA, June 6, 2017

Exploring the Relationship Between the Rule of Law & Violent Extremism in the Middle East, Justice Sector Training, Research and Coordination Program; Dubai, United Arab Emirates, June 1-3, 2016

Principled Policing, Wake Forest School of Law, Implementing De-Incarceration Strategies Symposium, Apr. 1, 2016

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical and Policy Implications, Savannah Law School, Feb. 12, 2016

A Tactical Fourth Amendment, Savannah Law School, Feb. 12, 2016

Principled Policing: Warriors & Guardians, Columbus (OH) Bar Association, 4th Annual Martin Luther King, Jr. Memorial Civil Rights Symposium, Columbus, OH, Jan. 29, 2016 (6 CLE hours offered for event)

The Crisis in Policing: Violence, Race, and Community Relations, University of Florida School of Law, Nov. 13, 2015

Police Body-Worn Cameras: Practical and Policy Implications, The Midwest Conference of Chief Justices and State Court Administrators, Columbus, OH, Oct. 16, 2015 (7.5 CLE credits offered for event)

**SELECTED
PRESENTATIONS
& SPEAKING
ENGAGEMENTS
(CON'T)**

Principled Policing: Warriors & Guardians, National Association of Women Law Enforcement Executives, Hartford, CT, Aug. 6, 2015

Police Officer Use of Deadly Force & Shootings: Analysis of Training, Investigation, and Review, Cuyahoga County Prosecutor's Office, Mar. 12, 2015 (6 CLE hours offered for event)

Tactical Fourth Amendment, Law of the Police Works-in-Progress Roundtable, University of Virginia School of Law, Mar. 5-6, 2015

Law Enforcement's "Warrior" Problem, The Thin Blue Line: Policing Post-Ferguson, St. Louis University School of Law, Feb. 20, 2015 (4.5 CLE hours)

And Justice For All, Martin Luther King Day Commemoration Panel Discussion, University of South Carolina School of Law, Jan. 15, 2015

Policing & Immigration Colloquium, University of South Carolina College of Social Work, Oct. 10, 2014

Evidentiary Rulings as Police Reform, CrimFest Conference, July 2014

Domestic Policing & the Rule of Law, Emerging Scholars in Rule of Law Workshop, University of South Carolina School of Law, April 2014

From Below: Trial Courts & Criminal Procedure Symposium, University of Miami School of Law, February 2014

**SELECTED
MEDIA
INTERVIEWS &
APPEARANCES
2020-PRESENT**

Paresh Dave, *Here's How Much San Francisco Tech Companies Pay for Police Protection*, WIRED, Apr. 27, 2026

Joseph Neff, *How North Carolina Officials Kept the Truth About a Police Shooting Hidden*, THE MARSHALL PROJECT, Apr. 22, 2026

Jacob Sullum, *Houston Irks Texas Gov. Greg Abbott by Reminding Cops to Comply with the Fourth Amendment*, REASON, Apr. 22, 2026

Jennifer Titus & Libby Hendren, *State Investigates 30-Bed Mental Health Facility in Tampa, Orders No New Admissions*, 10 TAMPA BAY, Apr. 14, 2026

Christian Boschult, *Spartanburg County Council Takes First Step Toward Creating a Sheriff's Office Review Committee*, THE POST & COURIER, Mar. 27, 2026

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